



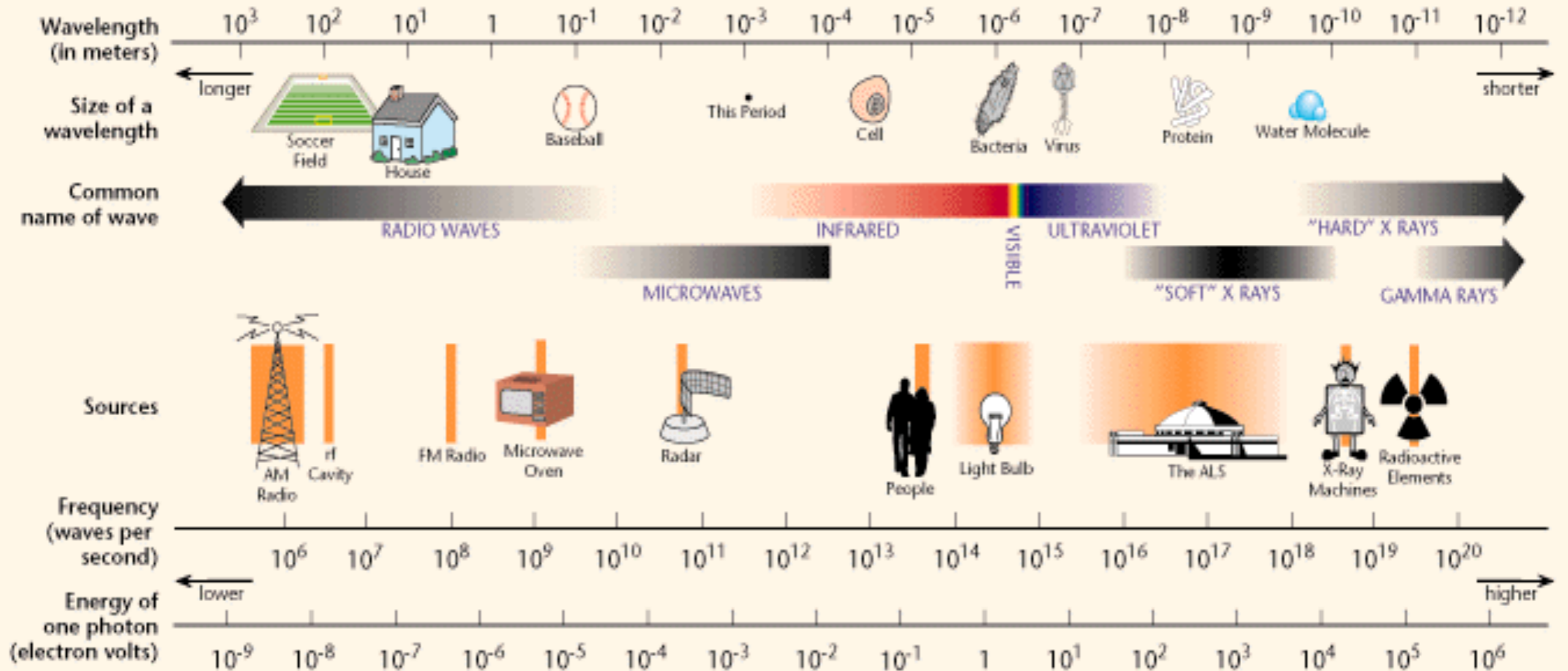
**SESAME**

Synchrotron-light for Experimental Sciences and  
Applications in the Middle East

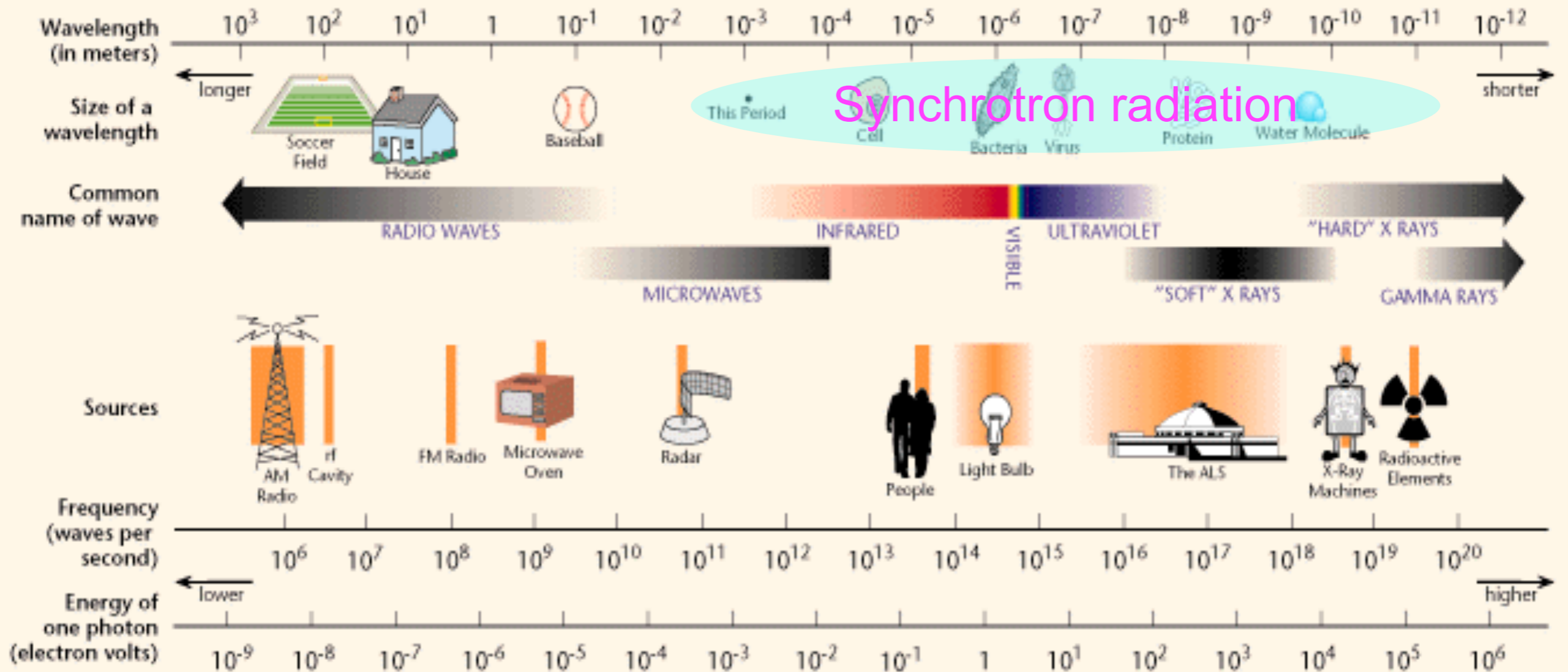
***SESAME: Science for peace***

Giorgio Paolucci  
Scientific Director - SESAME

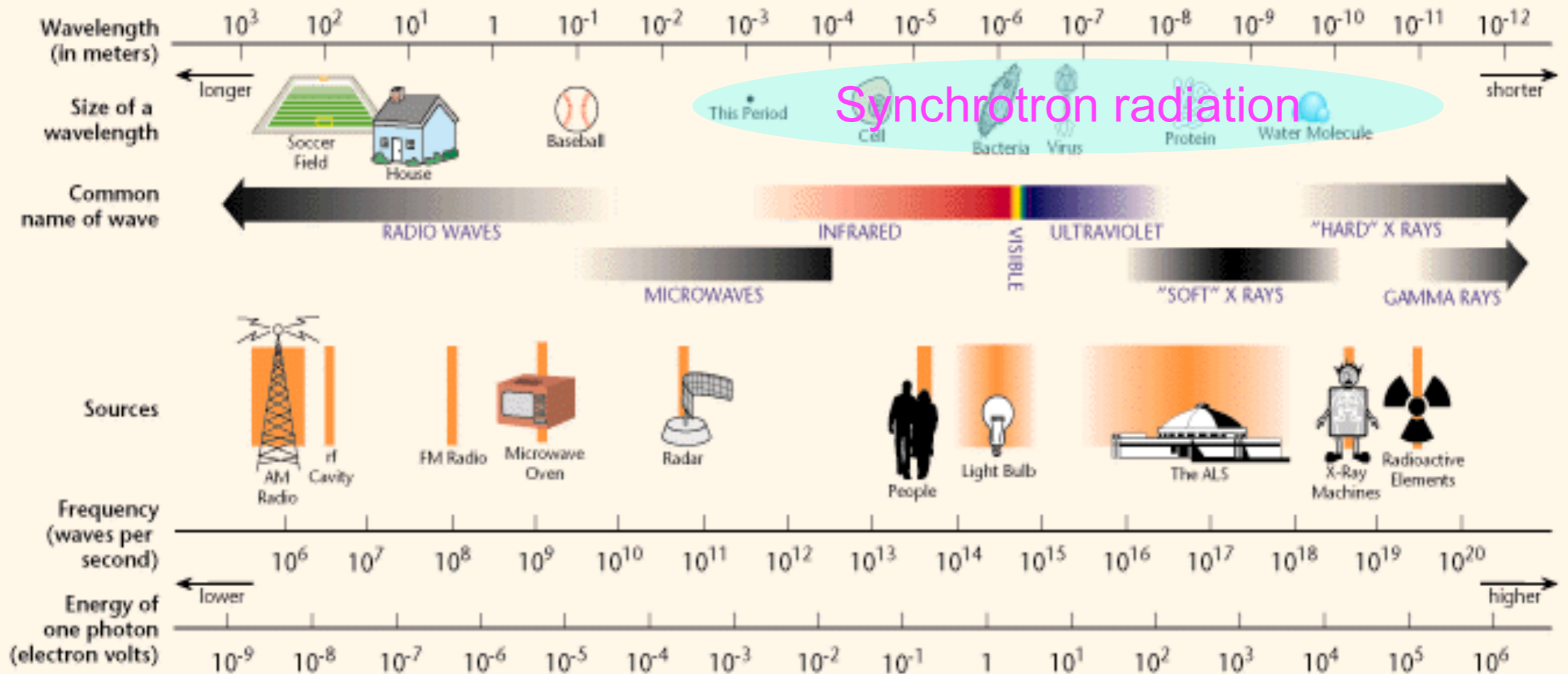
# THE ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM



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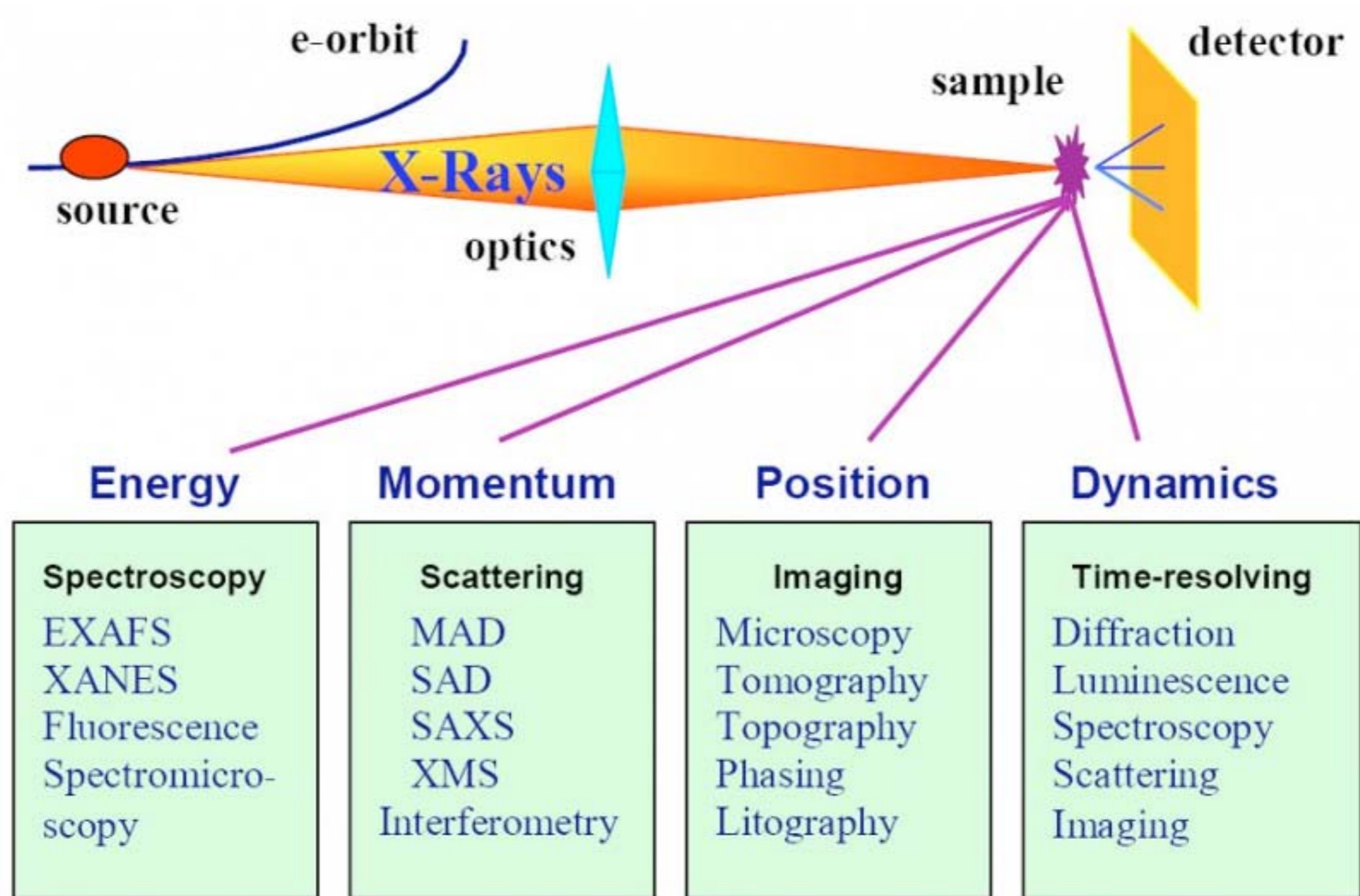
# THE ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM



Synchrotron radiation



# Generic SR experiment



# Europe in the 40s built CERN

# Europe in the 40s built CERN





# Europe in the 40s built CERN





# Europe in the 40s built CERN



Scientists from previously enemy countries working together, as well as scientists from the two sides of the iron curtain.



# A CERN for the Middle East?





# A CERN for the Middle East?



A group of visionary scientists (Fubini, Rabinovici, Voss, to mention some) developed the idea in the 90s



Memorandum of Understanding  
to establish a  
Condensed Matter, Environmental and High Energy Physics  
Collaborative Research  
in the Middle East  
=====

I. Introduction

Under the auspices of Prof. Dr. Venice K. Gouda, Minister of State for Scientific Research of the Arab Republic of Egypt, and as a continuation of the correspondence between representatives of: the National Research Centre (Cairo), the Racah Institute of Physics, Hebrew University of Jerusalem and the Physics Departments of the Universities of Cagliari and Torino, a working visit of Prof. Alberto Devoto (University of Cagliari), Prof. Sergio Fubini (University of Torino), and Prof. Eliezer Rabinovici (Hebrew University, Jerusalem) was held in Cairo on January 7 and 8, 1995. The Egyptian participants in these meetings were:

1. Prof. Dr. M.M. El Halwagi, First Under-Secretary, Ministry of State for Scientific Research of the Arab Republic of Egypt
2. Prof. Dr. Naiel Barakat, Professor of Experimental Physics, Ain Shams University
3. Prof. Dr. Sawsan Abdel Zaher, Head of Physics Division, NRC
4. Prof. Dr. Ahmed Fakhri, Research Professor, Atomic Spectroscopy, NRC
5. Prof. Dr. Mohamed Tag Eldin, Head, Theoretical Physics Dept., NRC
6. Mr. A.I. El-Ibiary, Legal Advisor for NIOF.

The purpose of the meetings was to outline practical ways for collaboration in the fields of Condensed Matter, Environmental and High Energy Physics within the context of the above-mentioned parties.

It was agreed that:

- i) It is of great importance to strengthen the scientific relationships between the above-mentioned parties in the various fields of Condensed Matter, Environmental and High Energy Physics for the benefit of common human knowledge.
- ii) The parties recognize that important scientific achievements in Condensed Matter, Environmental and High Energy Physics can only be achieved through meaningful and sincere collaboration between experts, independently of their nationalities.
- iii) Training of young scientists and researchers is of major importance and all the involved Institutions have the responsibility of contributing to their training in Condensed Matter, Environmental and High Energy Physics.

For these reasons the above-mentioned Institutions will take the initiative in developing a fruitful collaboration both in research and training.

IV. Finance

In order to develop a long-term collaboration, the parties agree to prepare joint research projects to be submitted in the near future to International funding agencies and World Organizations.

The parties agree not to delay the actual collaborative activities until the approval of the above-mentioned research projects and agree to start the collaborative work with the available funds.

To this end:

- a) Travel expenses, accommodation and per diem of Egyptian and Israeli scientists invited to courses and scientific activities in the Italian Institutions will be taken care of by the Italian Institutions.
- b) The Egyptian side will provide accommodation for Israeli and Italian Scientists invited to stay at Egyptian Institutions, within the scope of joint research collaboration (this does not include the International meeting mentioned under item III(c), for which special funding arrangements will be sought).
- c) Travel expenses, accommodation and per diem of Egyptian and Italian scientists and students invited to courses and scientific activities at the Racah Institute will be taken care of by the Israeli Institute.

In summary, the above-mentioned Institutions consider this agreement as a sound base for collaboration in both research and training.

Signed in Cairo on January 8, 1995, in three originals in English.

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Mokhtar El Halwagi  
*M. M. El Halwagi*  
First Under-Secretary of State  
Ministry of Scientific Research  
of the Arab Republic of Egypt  
Cairo, Egypt

*Sergio Fubini*  
Prof. Sergio Fubini  
Representative of the  
Scientific Committee  
for the Middle East  
Workshop  
Torino, Italy

*Eliezer Rabinovici*  
Prof. Eliezer Rabinovici

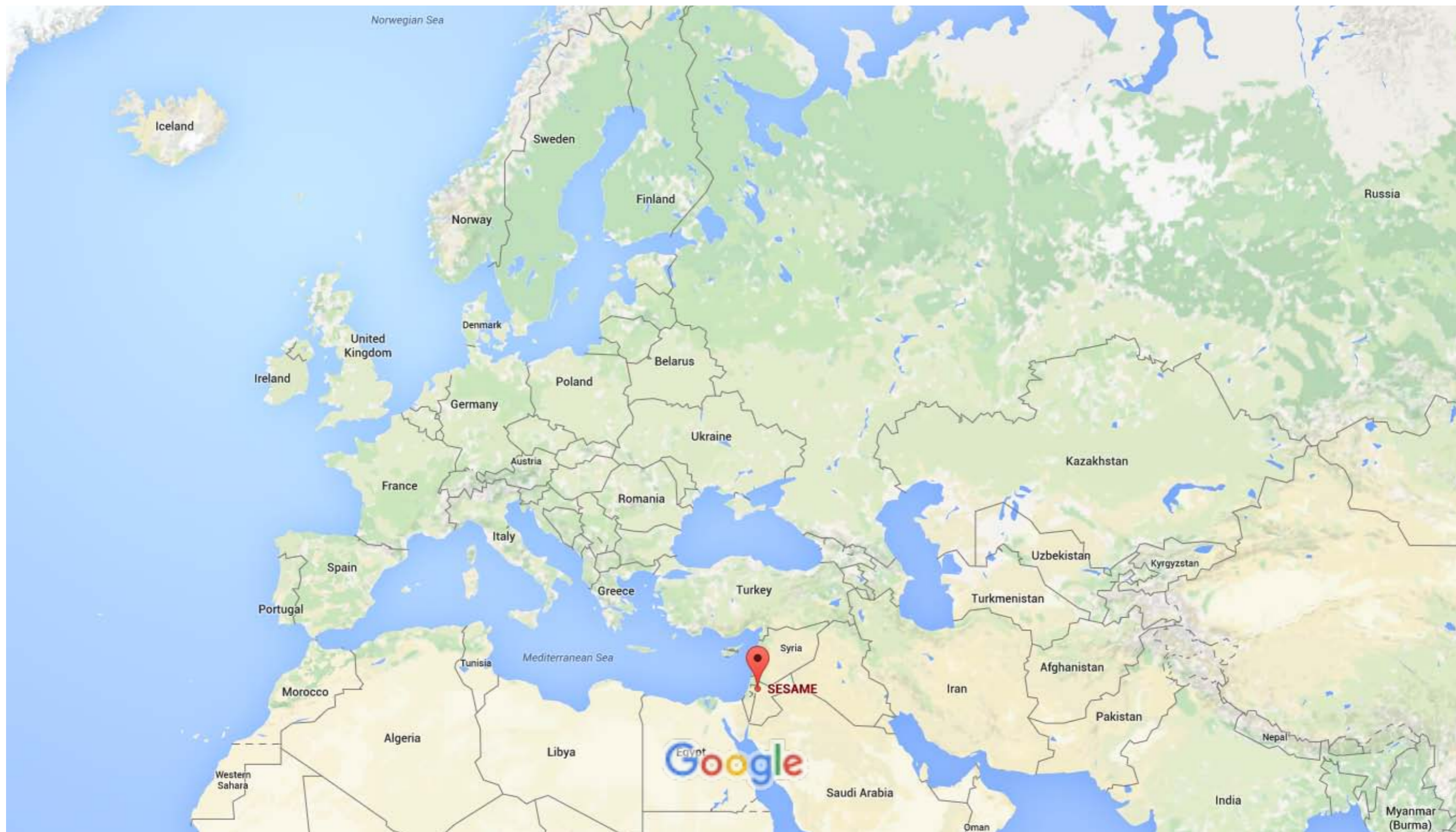
Chairman  
Racah Institute of Physics  
Jerusalem, Israel

# Distribution of SR sources





# SESAME is in Jordan



Map data ©2015 Google, INEGI 500 km

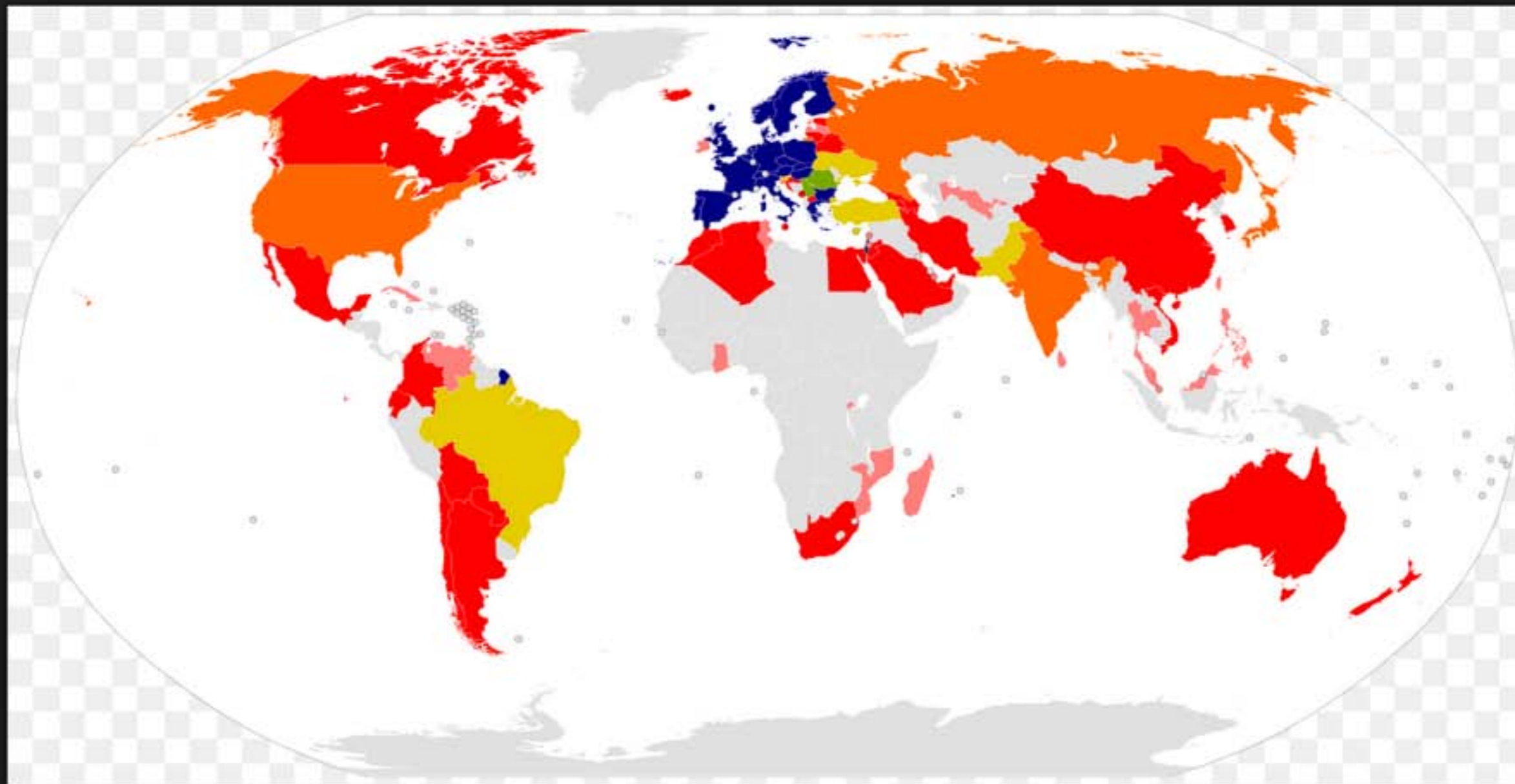


# Location of SESAME



SESAME location in Allan, Jordan

# CERN: members, associates, preaccession...





# SESAME Members & Observers



**Members:** Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Pakistan, Palestinian Authority, Turkey.

**Observers:** Brazil, Canada, China (People's Republic of), the European Union, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Kuwait, Portugal, Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States of America.



# SESAME Members & Observers



**Members:** Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Pakistan, Palestinian Authority, Turkey.

**Observers:** Brazil, Canada, China (People's Republic of), the European Union, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Kuwait, Portugal, Russian Federation, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States of America.

## Objectives:

- Foster excellence in science and technology in the Middle East.
- Reverse brain drain in the region.
- Enhance regional science and technology infrastructure.
- Contribute to improved understanding among peoples of diverse backgrounds through peaceful scientific cooperation.

# The Laboratory





# SESAME is a third Generation Synchrotron Light Source

Original idea: rebuild an old German light-source (BESSY 1) in Jordan. The SESAME Members (most with very limited science budgets) joined with no obligation to provide capital funding. This idea was (correctly) abandoned (although refurbished parts of BESSY 1 will be used). Now building a new, competitive 3rd generation light-source which will attract the best scientists from across the region

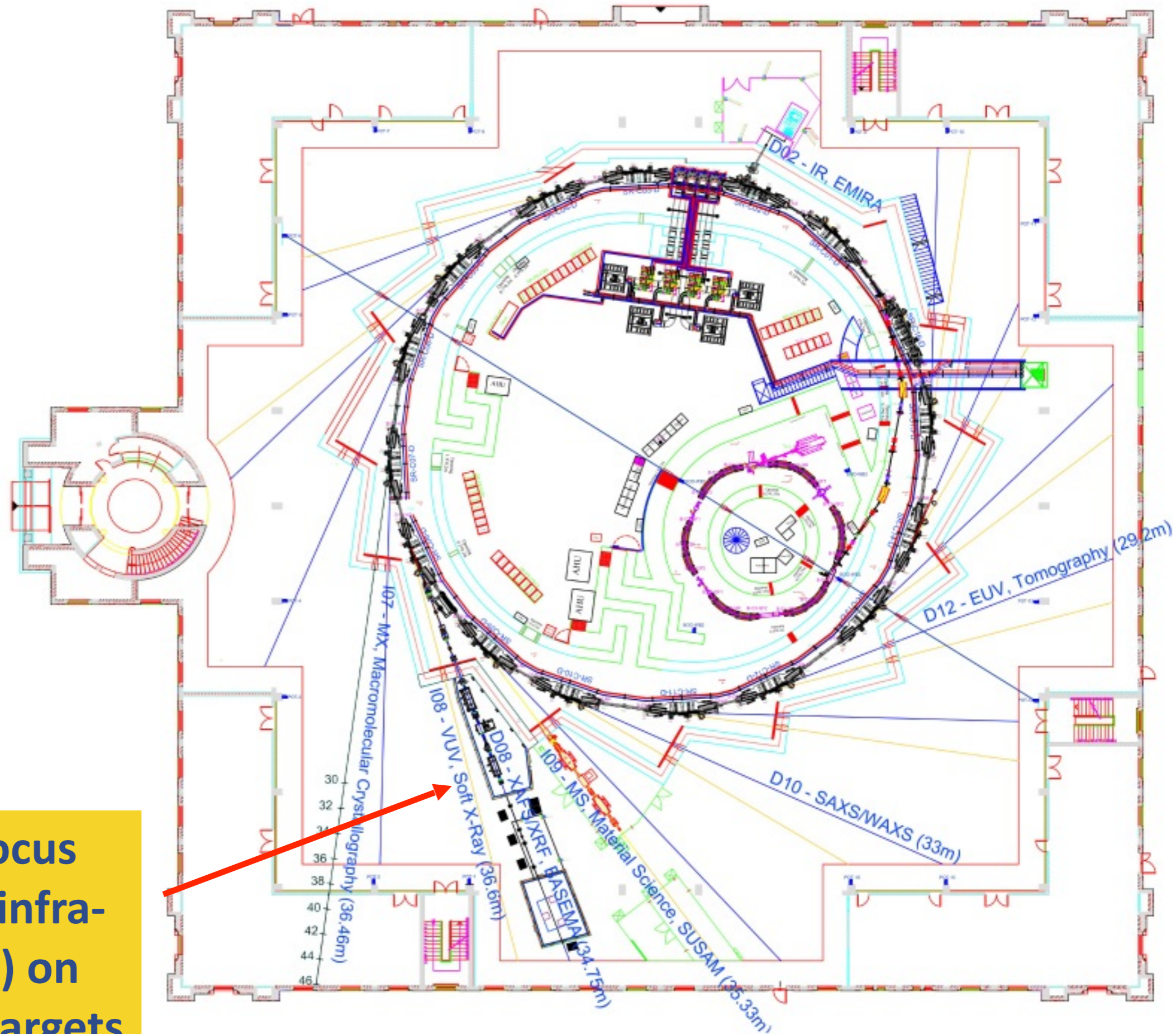
Energy; **2.5 GeV**

Circumference;  
**133m**

12 Insertion Devices

13 Bending Magnet  
beamlines

Space for future full  
energy injector in  
main ring tunnel



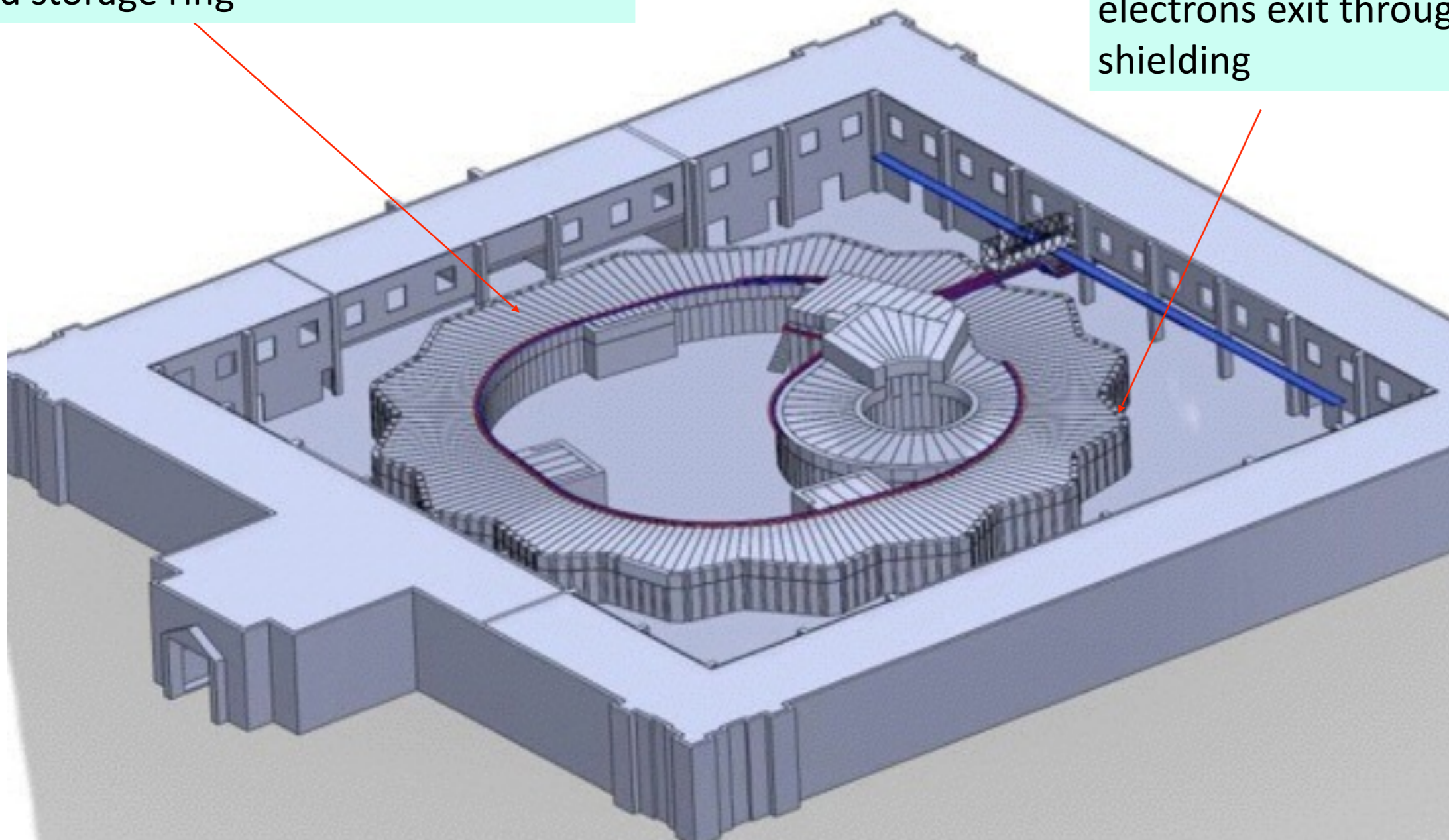
**Beamlines focus  
intense light (infra-  
red to X-rays) on  
experimental targets**



# Inside the SESAME Experimental Hall Schematic

Shielding houses electron accelerator and storage ring

Intense beams of light (infra-red to X-rays) generated by circulating electrons exit through ports in the shielding

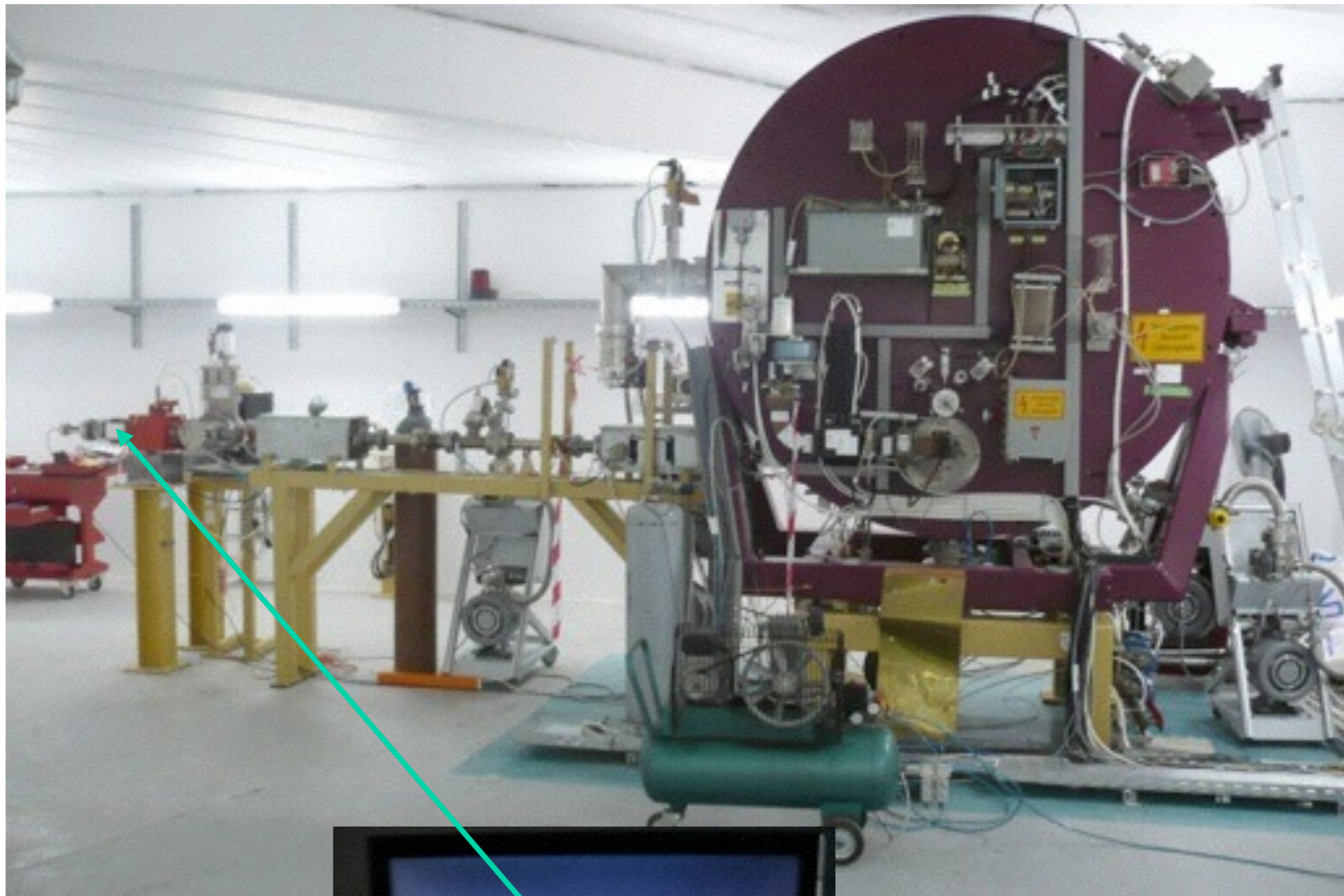


# Shielding Completed, May 2011



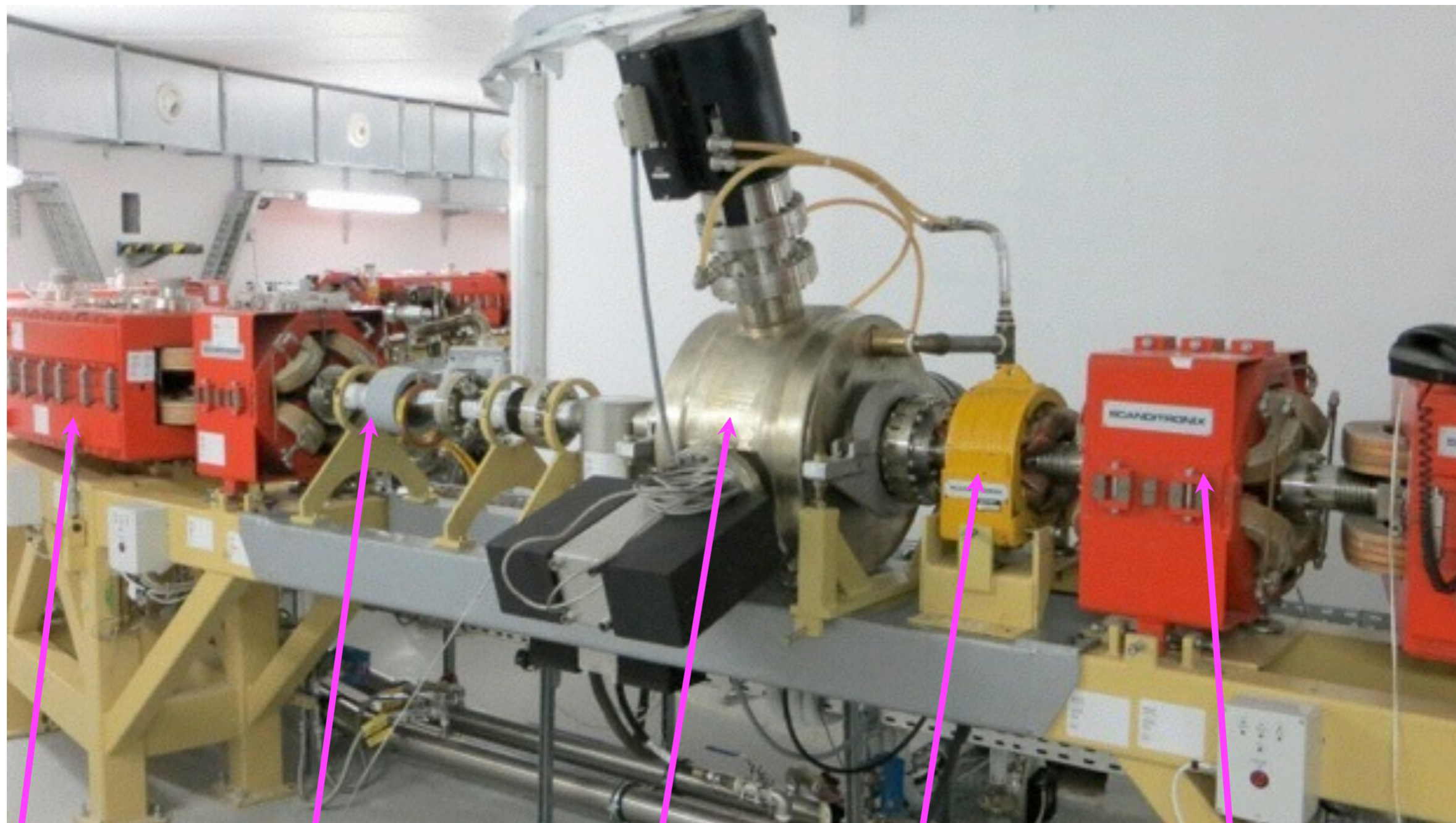


# Beam in the Transfer Line 1 – (2012)





# The Booster (based on BESSY1)



Dipole

Current Monitor

RF Cavity

Corrector

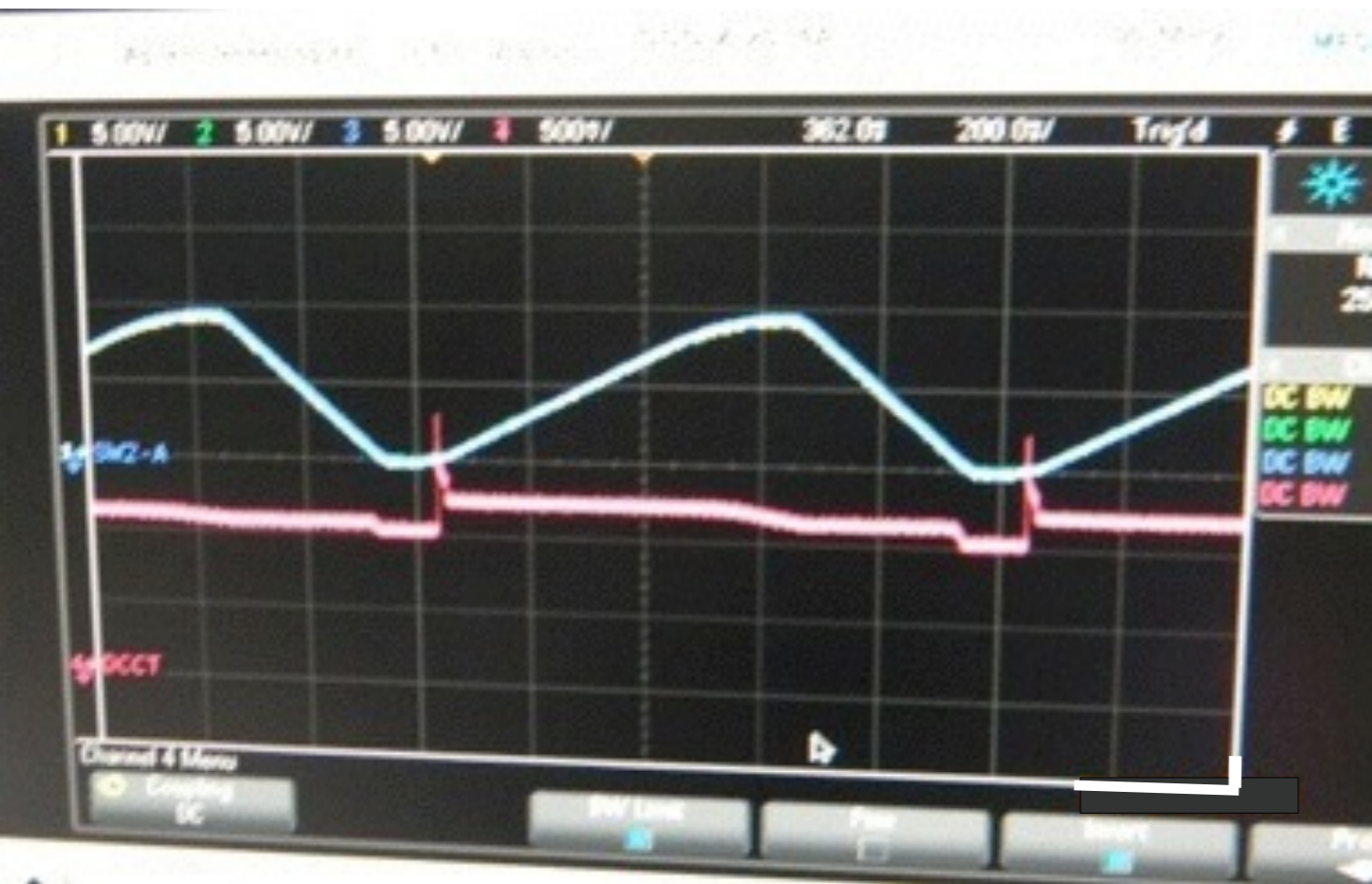
Quadrupole





# **800 MeV Booster Beam Achieved on September 3, 2014**

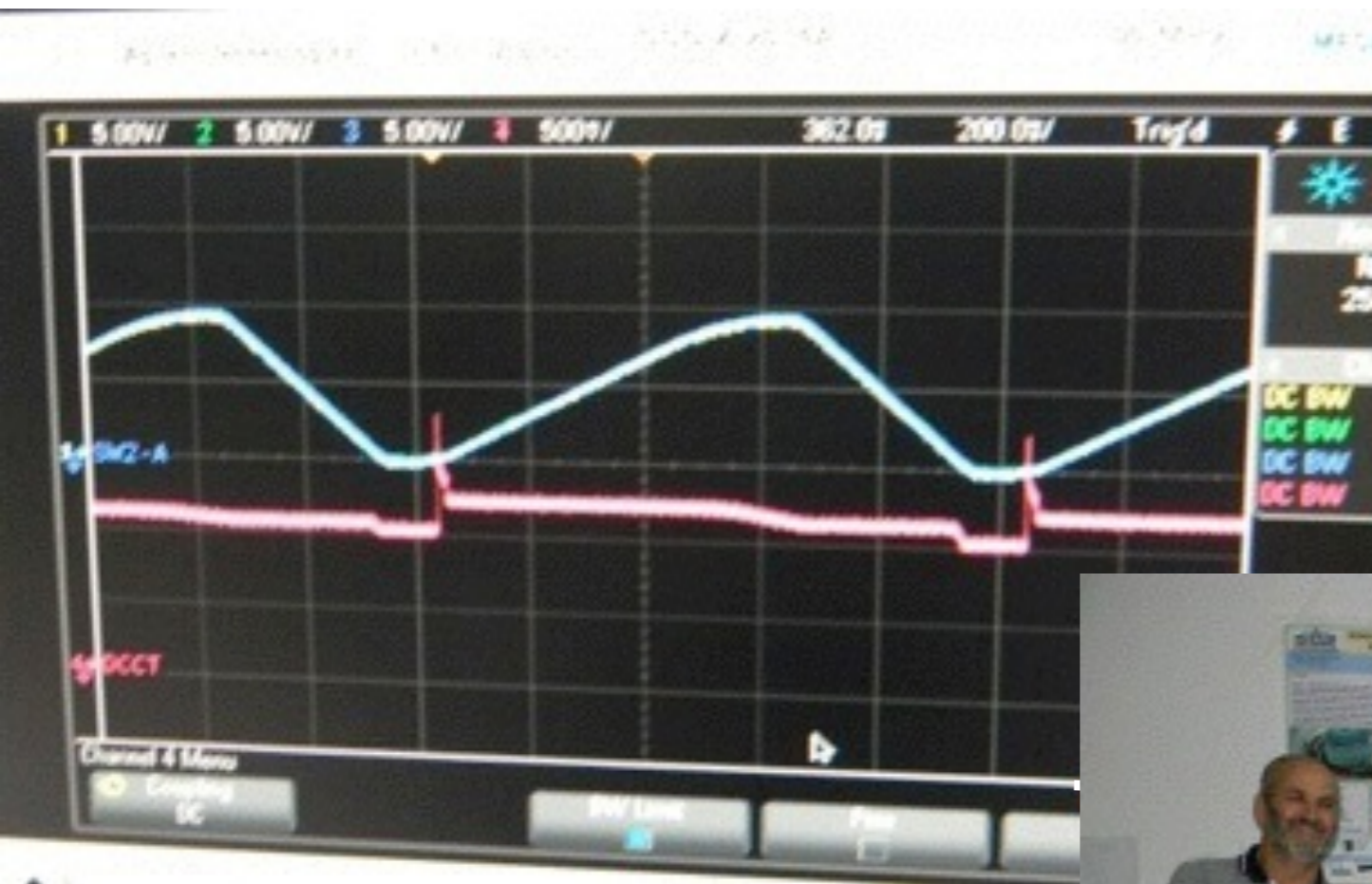
# 800 MeV Booster Beam Achieved on September 3, 2014



Control room monitor with 800 MeV, two injections appearing



# 800 MeV Booster Beam Achieved on September 3, 2014



Control room monitor with 800 MeV, two injections appearing



SESAME staff in the control room at the moment of achieving 800 MeV

# The Roof accident (Dec. 2013)





# Construction of the New Roof (Oct. 2014)





# Construction of the New Roof (Oct. 2014)



**(Booster commissioned in THIS environment!)**





SESAME





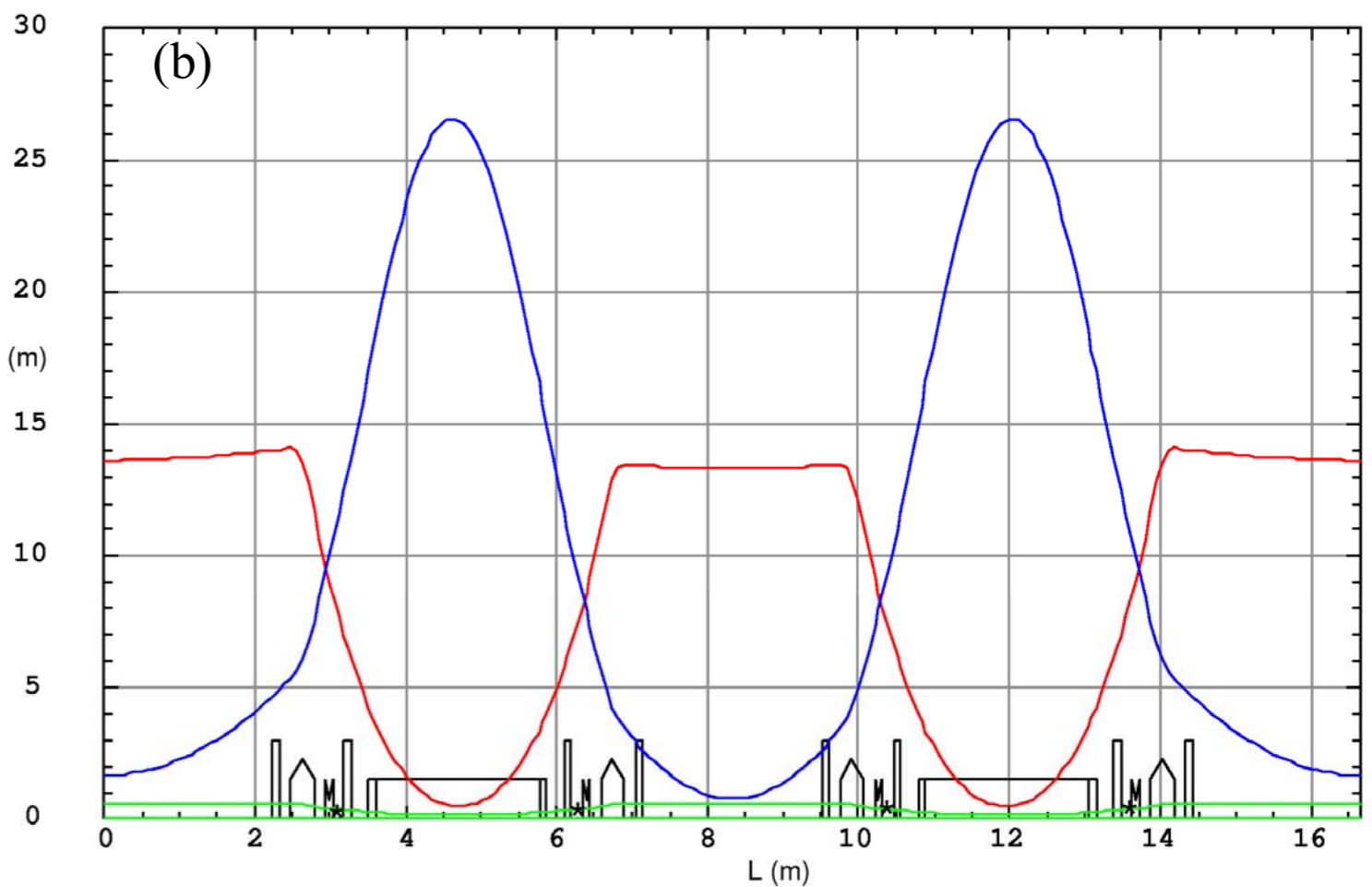
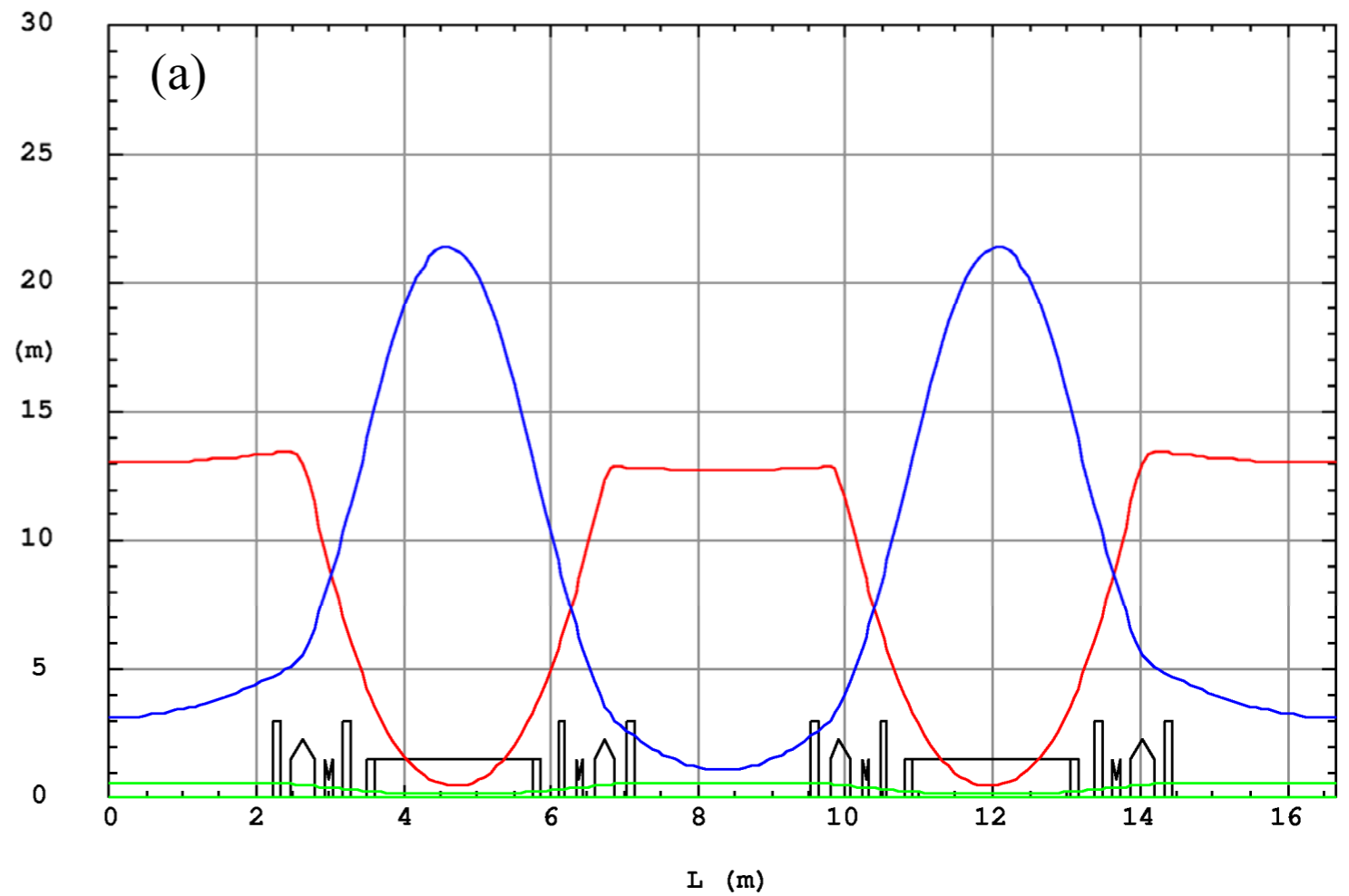
# New Roof





# DBA Optics

a) Optics 1 and b) Optics 2 for the SESAME Storage Ring. The horizontal beta function  $\beta_x$  (red), the vertical one  $\beta_z$  (blue) and the dispersion function  $D_x$  (green) are shown.



## DBA Optics

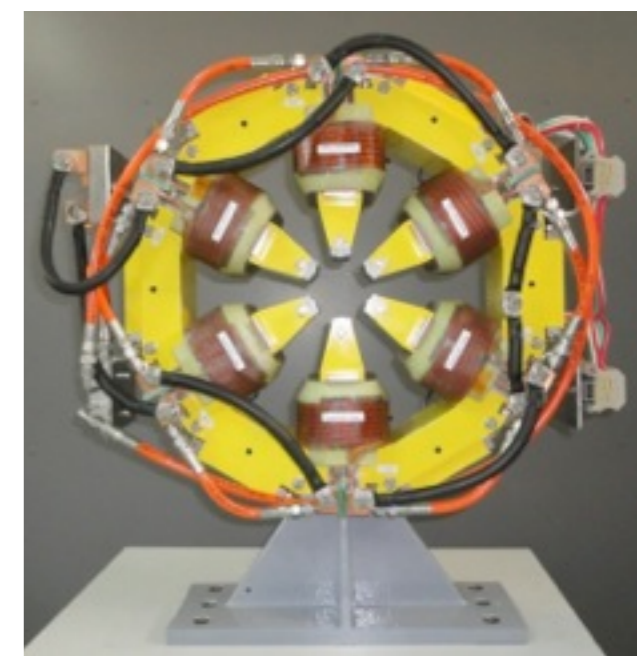
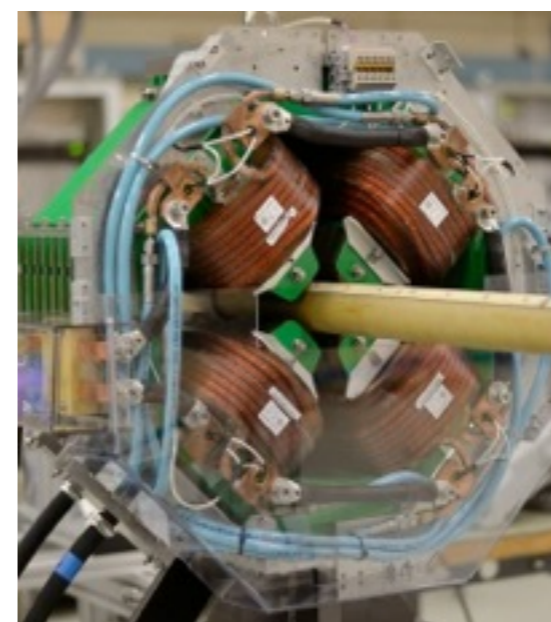
Parameter	Unit	Optics 1	Optics 2
Energy	GeV	2.5	
Circumference	m	133.2	
Betatron tunes $Q_x / Q_z$		7.23 / 5.19	7.23 / 6.19
Number of super-periods		8	
Bending Dipole field	T	1.45545	
Field index $n$ , gradient (T/m)		11, -2.794	
Natural Chromaticities H / V		-13.63 / -15.06	-15.15 / -20.56
Momentum compaction		0.008331	0.00828
Energy loss / turn	keV	590.2	
Damping times $\tau_E / \tau_x / \tau_z$	msec	2.74/ 2.31/ 3.76	2.74/ 2.32/ 3.76
RMS energy spread $\sigma_E$	%	0.1074	0.1073
Natural emittances $\epsilon_x / \epsilon_z$	nm.rad	25.6400 / 0.2564	25.74 / 0.2574
Betatron coupling	%	1	



# Storage Ring Magnets

**Storage ring magnets constructed through the CESSAMag project in the frame of SESAME-CERN/EU collaboration.**

- Dipole (constructed by TESLA, UK) prototype magnetically characterised at ALBA.
- Quadrupole assembled by Elytt-Spain, coils by STS-Turkey). First batch measured at CERN in March 2015.
- Sextupoles by CNE-Cyprus & HMC-3-Pakistan, coils by SEF-France). First batch was measured at CERN in March 2015.



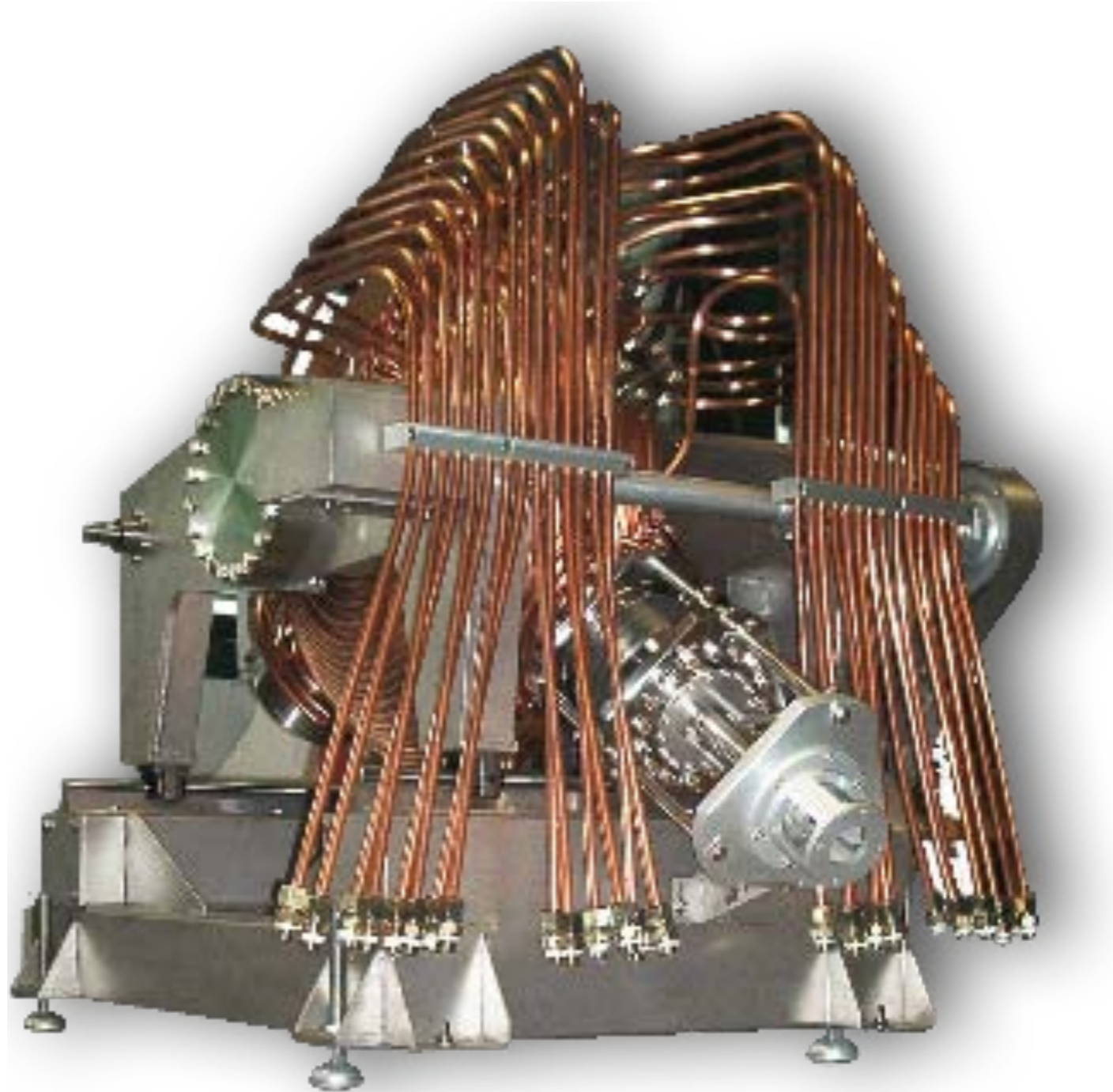
## Installation



Feb. 2016: First girder, magnets, vacuum chamber installed by CERN and SESAME teams



# Storage Ring RF Cavities



Agreement signed with INFN and Elettra in May 2014 (Financial support from the Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research). Built by Elettra.



# 4 “Elettra type” RF Cavities are installed



First OPEN SESAME supported visit by Cristina Pasotti (Elettra) for the RF cavity tuning in July 2017

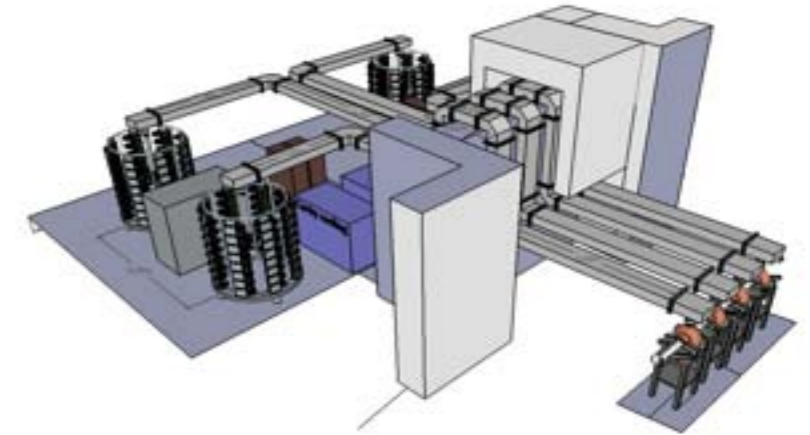


# Storage Ring Status: RF System

The 500MHz RF system is composed of 4 RF plants.

Each plant includes:

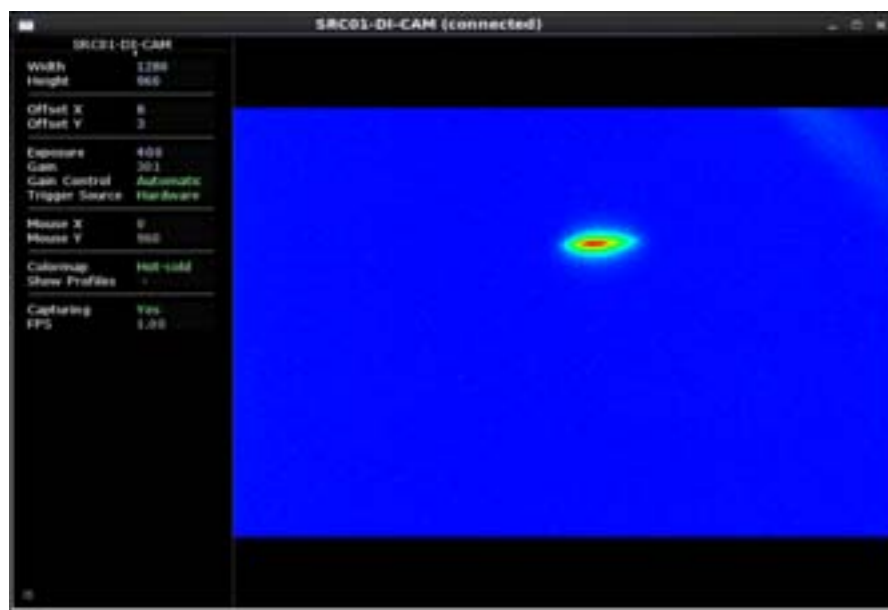
- ▶ 120kW Elettra cavity (detuned up to  $\pm 2$ MHz).
- ▶ 80kW solid state amplifier (the 1st built by SOLEIL, the 3 others by Sigmaphi-SE).
- ▶ WR1800 waveguide (in kind contribution from DESY)
- ▶ Digital LLRF



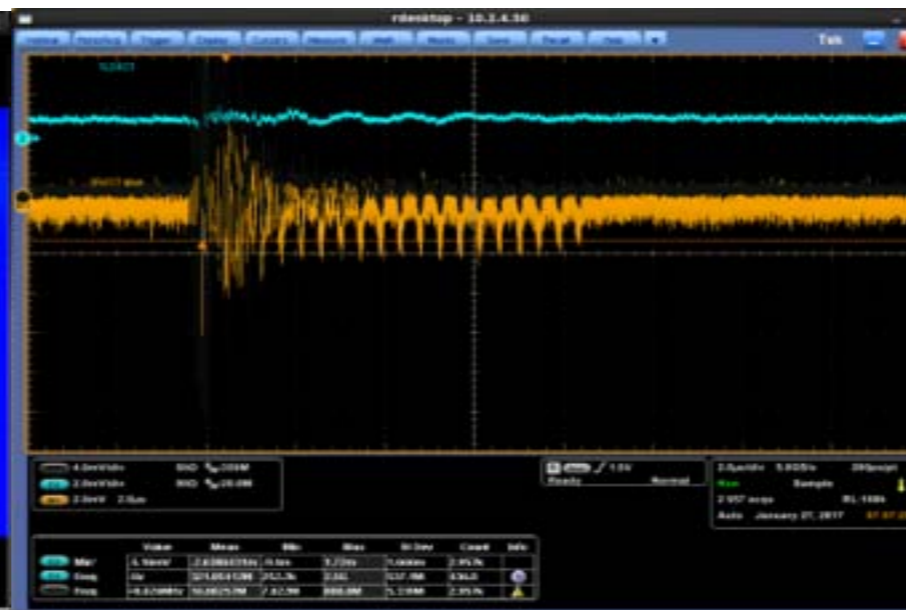
Courtesy  
of SOLEIL

# Storage Ring Commissioning

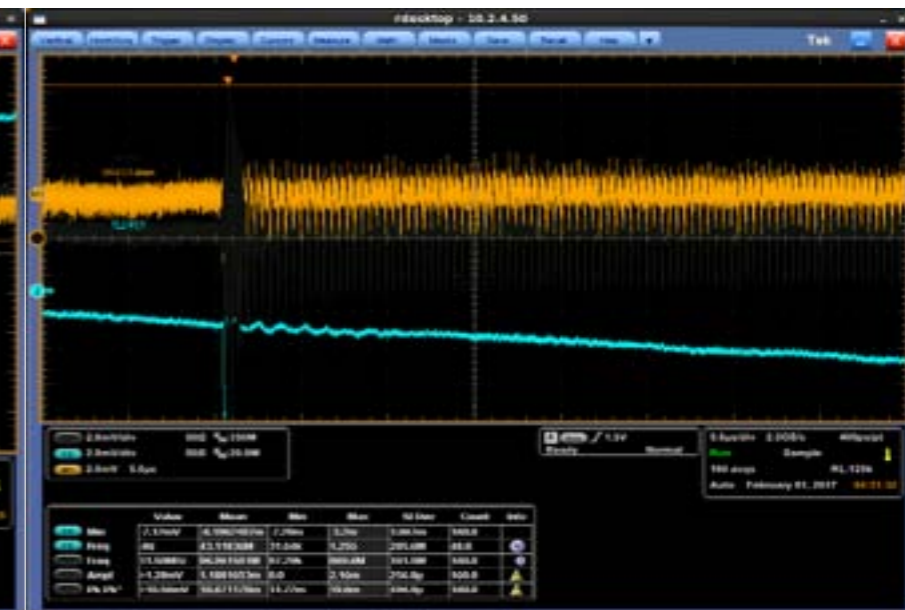
Full turn beam (Jan 11, 2017).



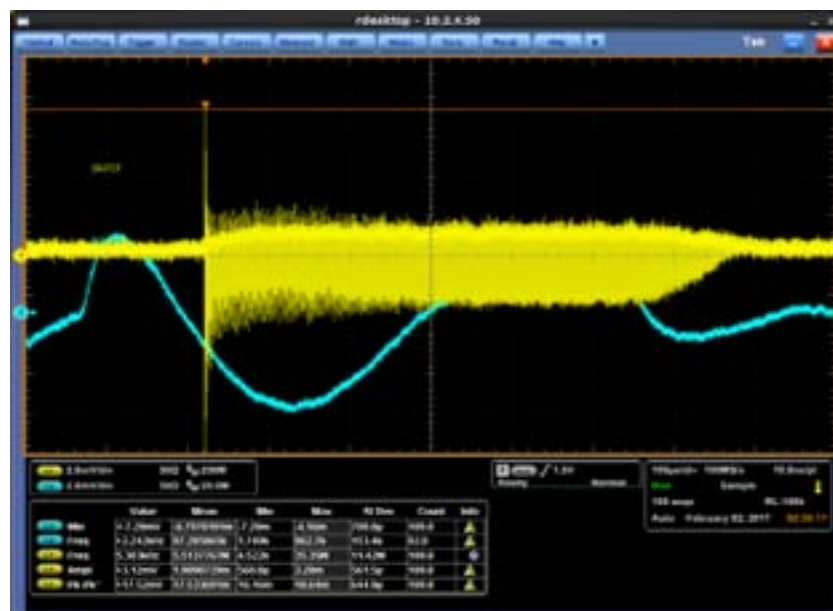
Multi-turns (Jan 26, 2017).



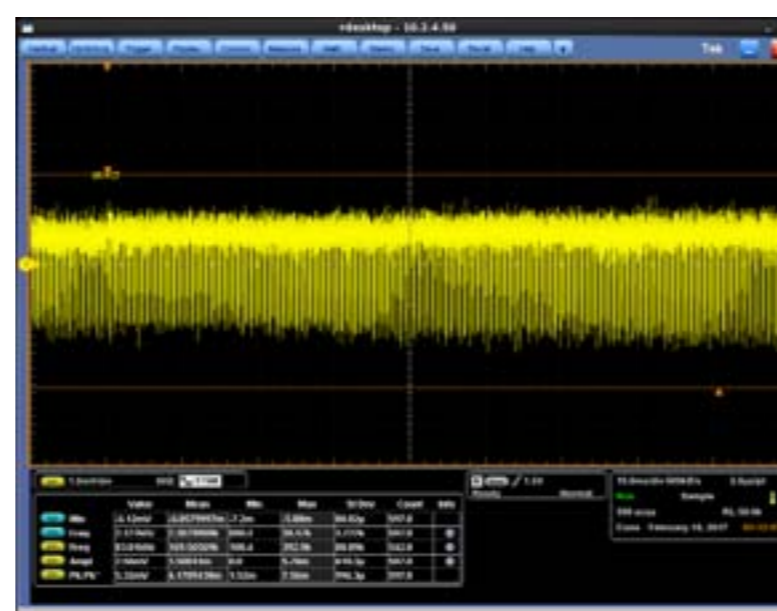
Hundreds of turns (Jan 31, 2017).



Thousands turns (Jan 31 -Feb. 6)



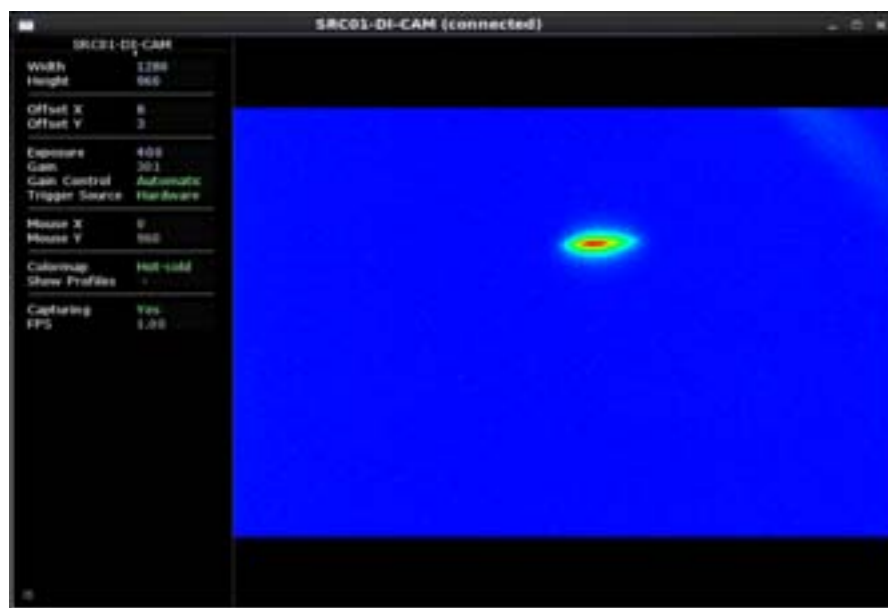
Stored beam with RF (Feb. 9, 2017).



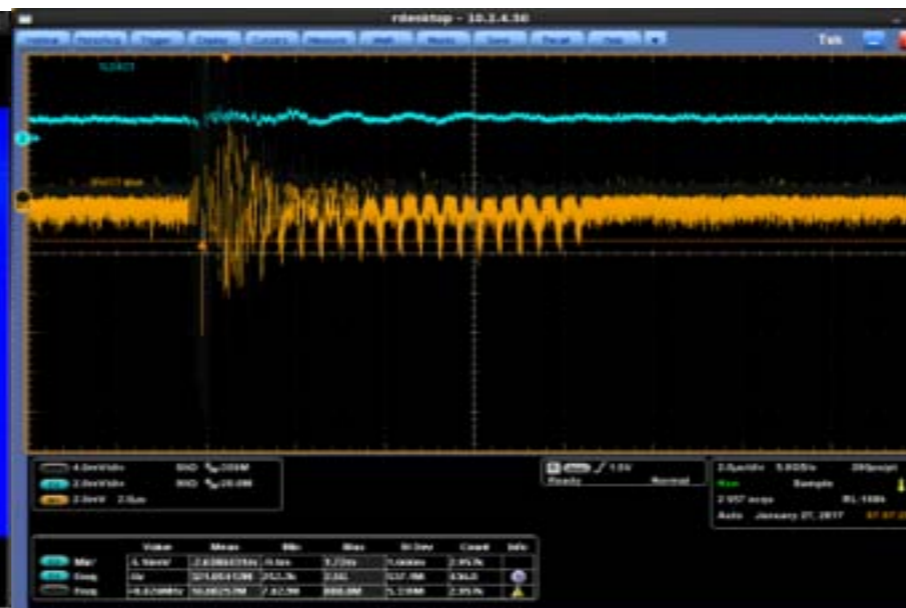


# Storage Ring Commissioning

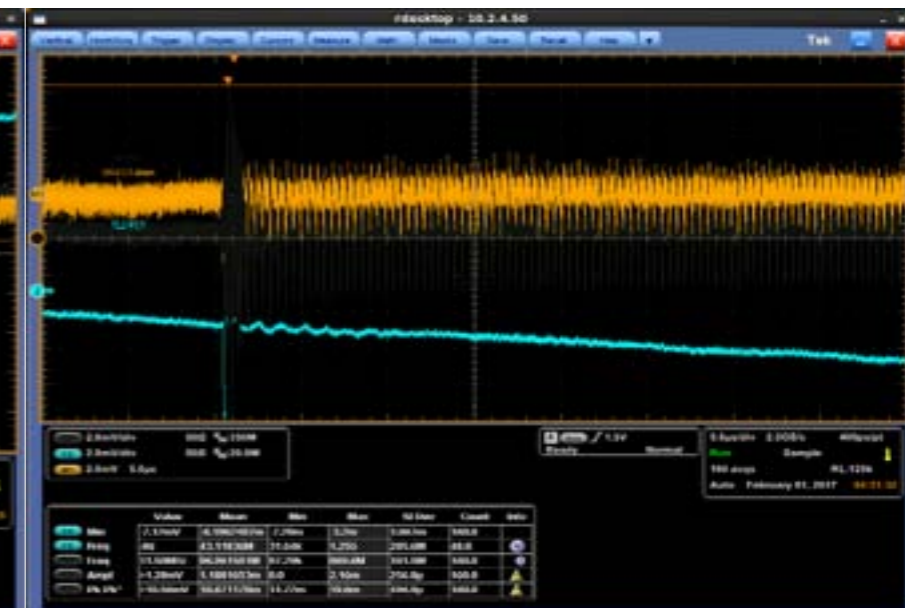
Full turn beam (Jan 11, 2017).



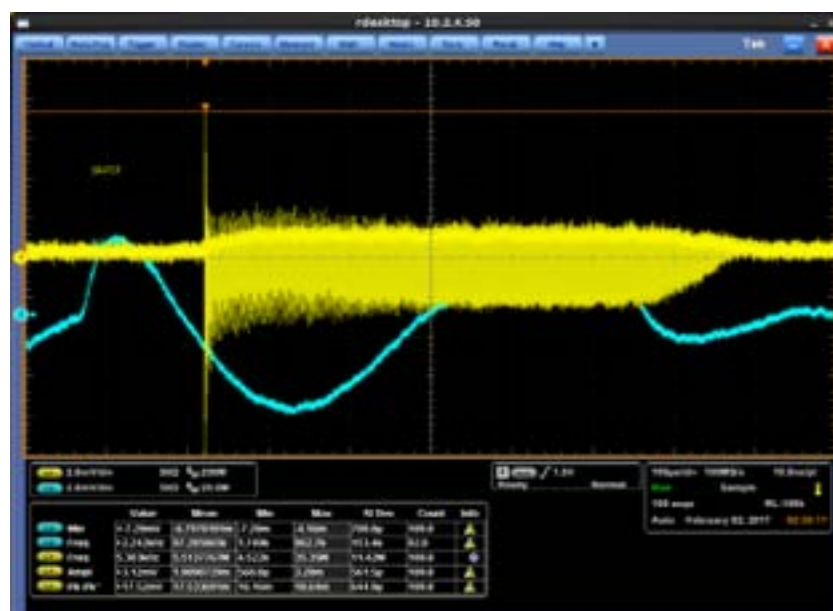
Multi-turns (Jan 26, 2017).



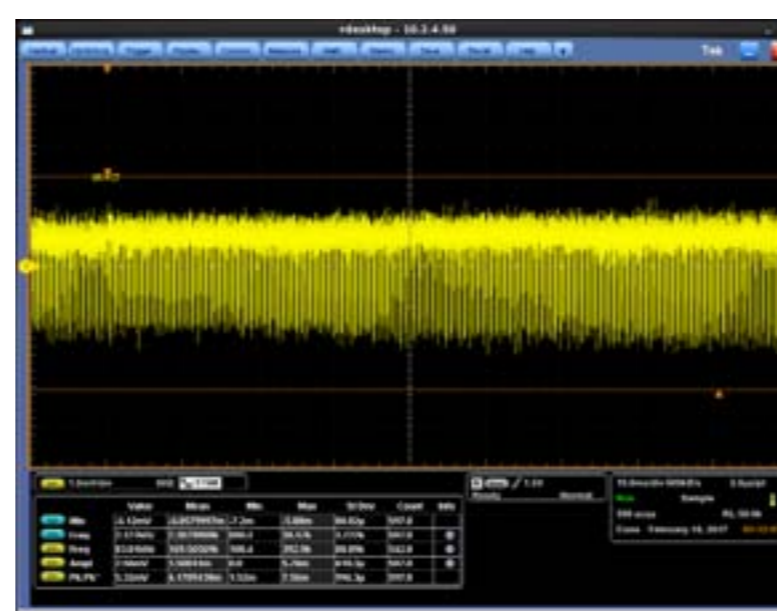
Hundreds of turns (Jan 31, 2017).



Thousands turns (Jan 31 -Feb. 6)



Stored beam with RF (Feb. 9, 2017).



Presently:  
 $E=2.5$  GeV  
 $i=60$  mA  
 $\tau \approx 5$  hrs





# May 16, 2017: Opening





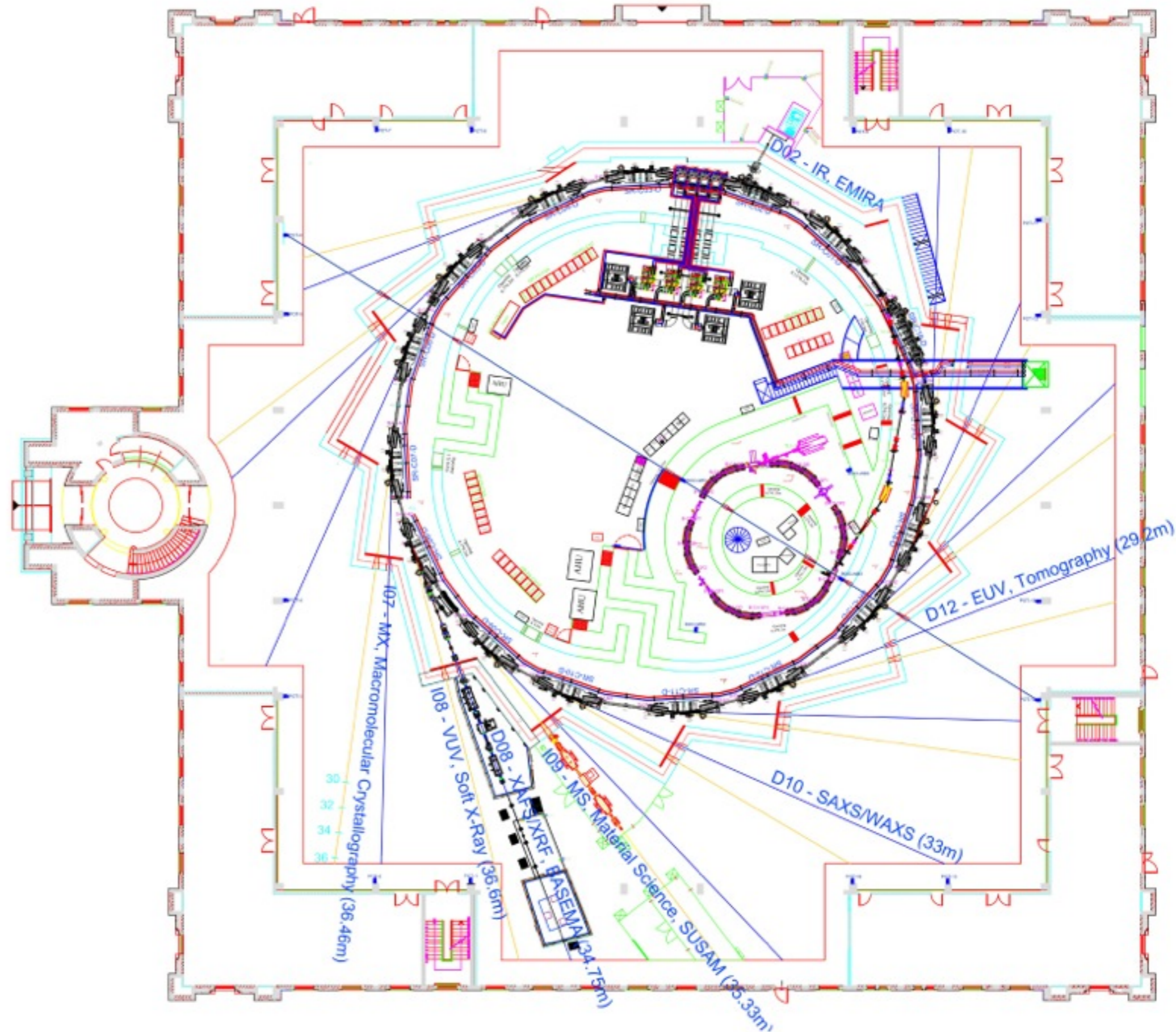
Energy; **2.5 GeV**

Circumference;  
**133m**

12 Insertion Devices

13 Bending Magnet  
beamlines

Space for future full  
energy injector in  
main ring tunnel





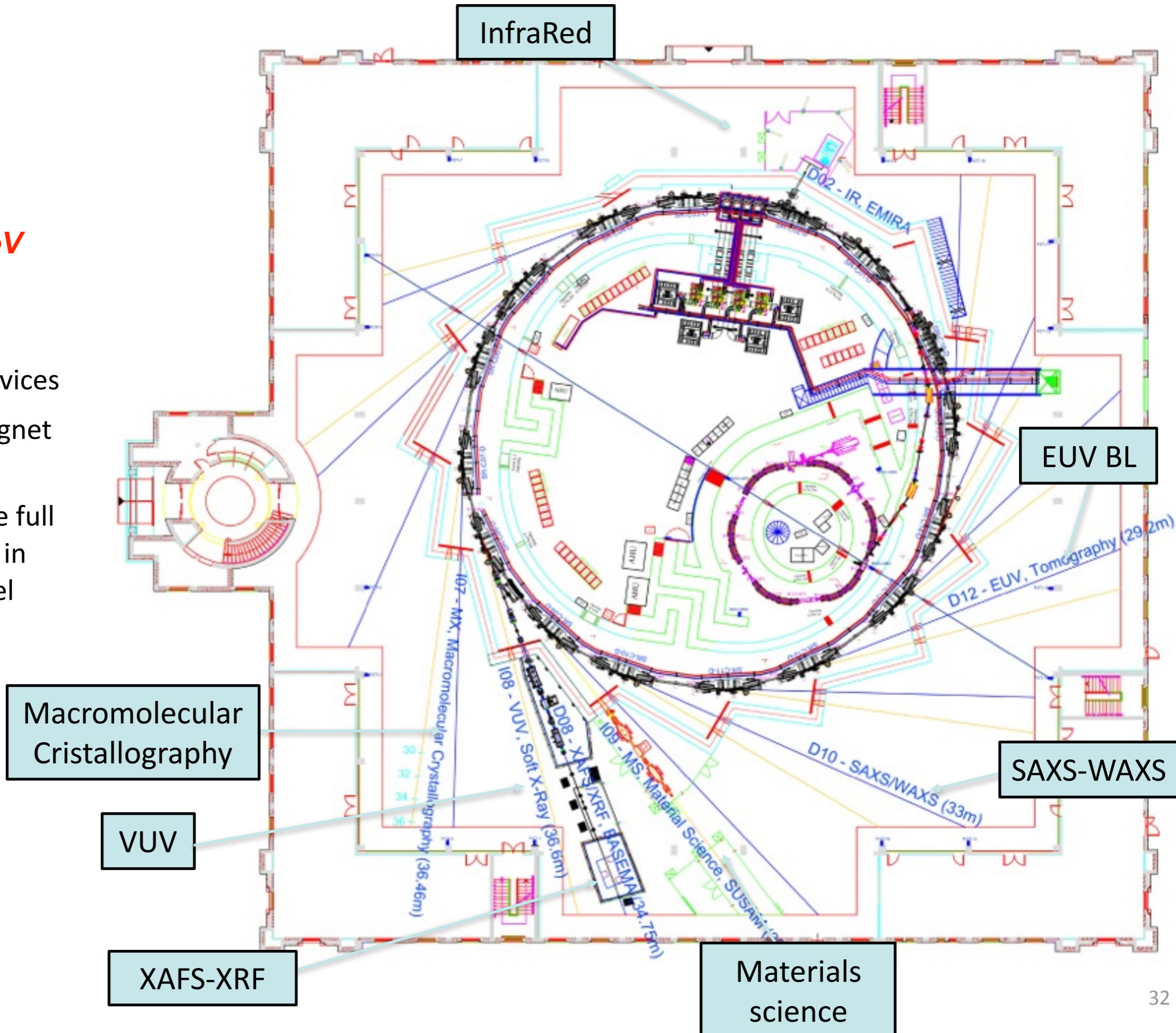
Energy; **2.5 GeV**

Circumference;  
**133m**

12 Insertion Devices

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beamlines

Space for future full  
energy injector in  
main ring tunnel





# “Day-One” Beamlines

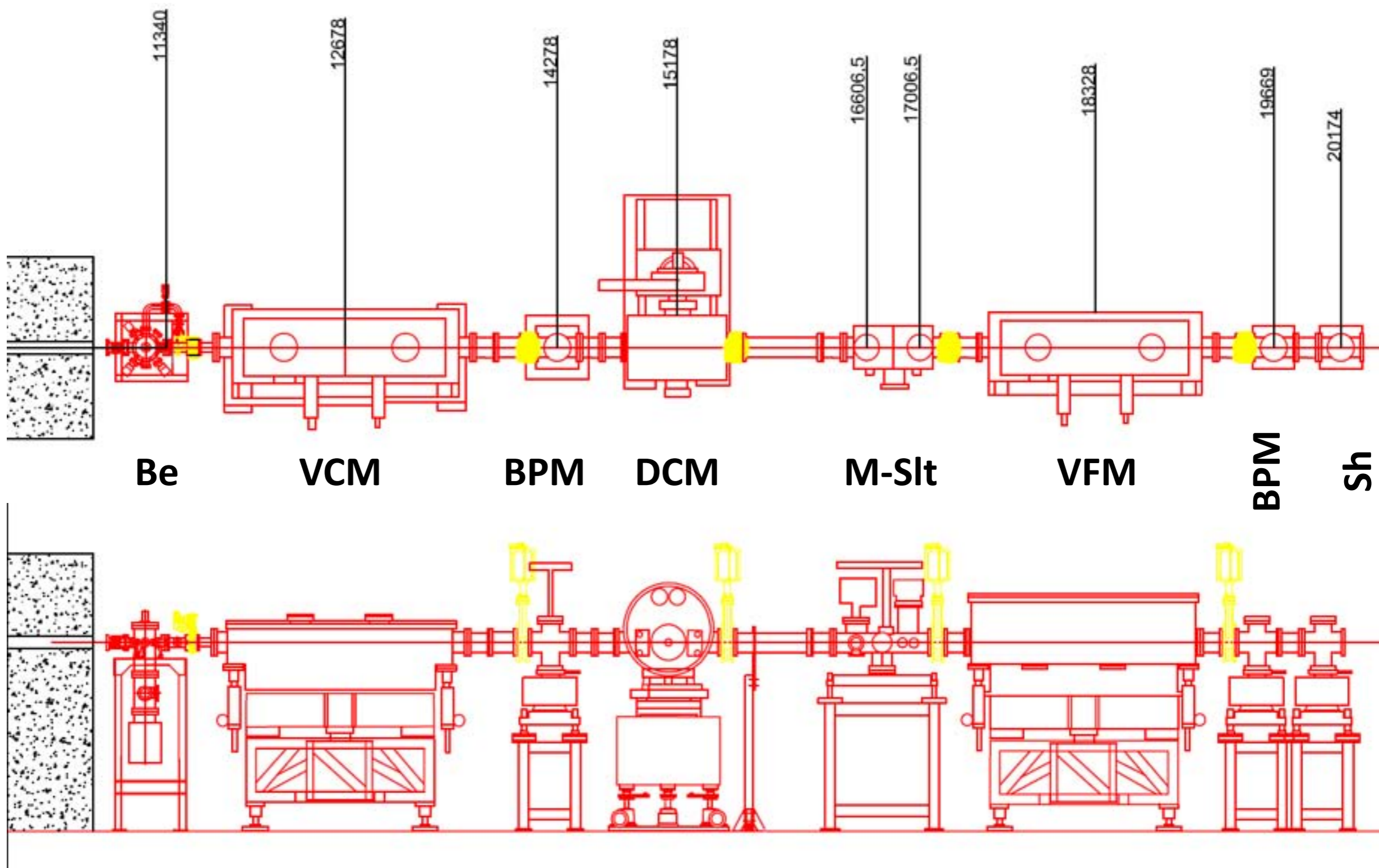
No	Beamline	Energy Range	Source Type	Comments
1	<b>XAFS/XRF</b>	4.5-30 keV	Bending Magnet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf/ESRF</li> <li>• New focussing optics</li> <li>• New Hutch</li> <li>• Novel Detector</li> </ul>
2	<b>IR (Infrared Spectromicroscopy)</b>	0.001-3 eV	Bending Magnet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New beamline</li> <li>• Mod to storage vacuum chamber</li> </ul>
3	<b>MS (Materials Science)</b>	5-25 keV	2.1 Tesla MPW (SLS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SLS XO4SA</li> <li>• New Hutch</li> <li>• Donated Dectris Detector</li> </ul>
4	<b>Macromolecular Crystallography (MX)</b>	~4-~13 keV	IVU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New Beamline</li> <li>• Partial support by the Jordanian Scientific Research Support Fund</li> </ul>

# XRF/XAFS Beamline

BL scientist in charge: Messaoud Harfouche



# Beamline Layout



# Safety Hutches Installed in April 2016





# Optical Components Installed during Hutch Installation





# Optical Components Installed during Hutch Installation





# Optical Components Inside the Hutch



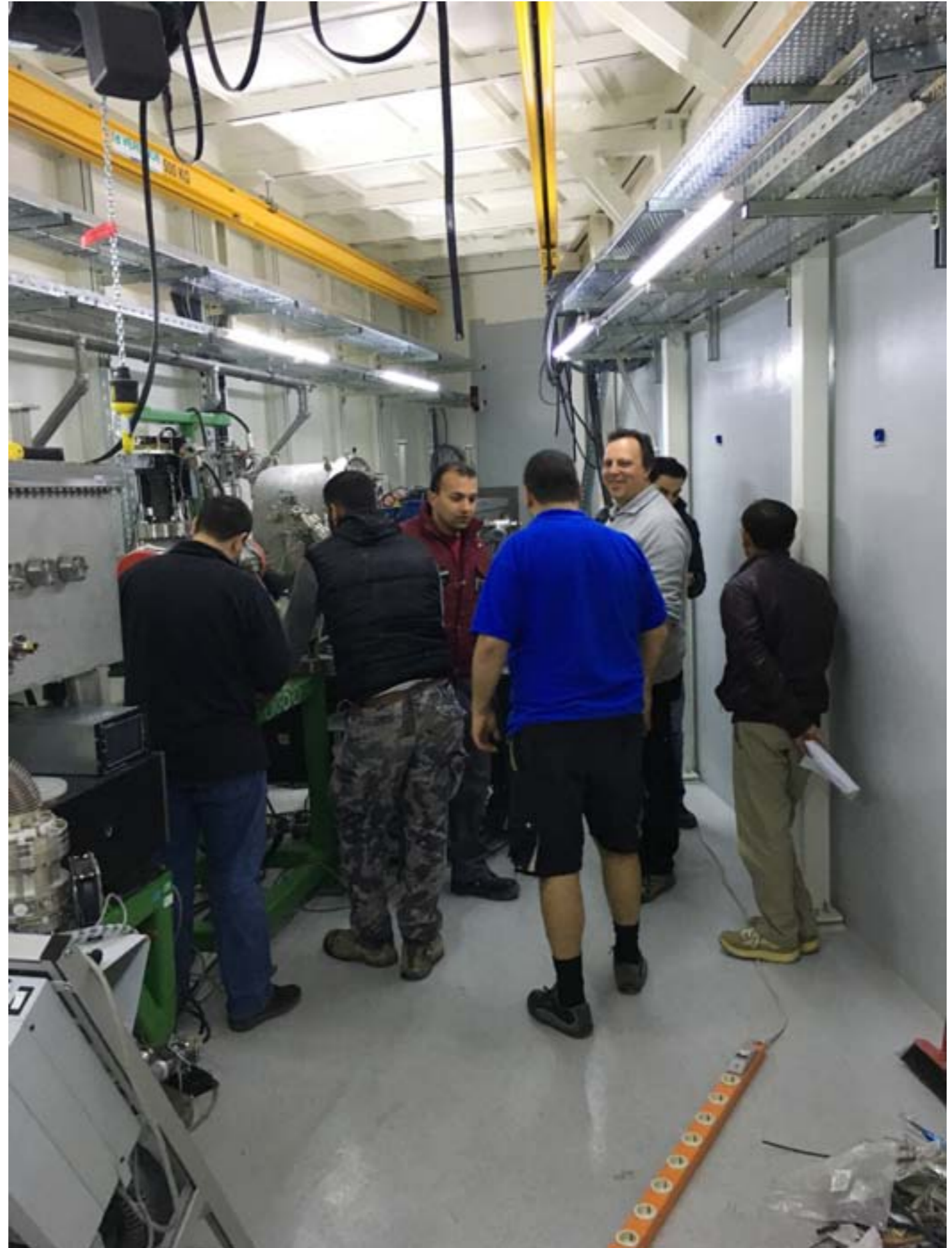


# Monochromator movement tested, with controller developed at SESAME





**Optical  
components  
aligned with  
support by SOLEIL  
team (IAEA  
supported)**





# Collimating mirror





# XAFS/XRF Beamline

## XAFS Fluorescence detector

Agreement with INFN to use part of the Italian contribution\* for an innovative Si-drift detector.

It is expected that the new detector will have a sensitivity at least 50 times higher than existing technology as well as an unprecedented dynamic range

\*1M€ in 2013, 850k€ in 2014, 500 k€ in 2015  
1.25 M€ committed for the RF cavities.

# XAFS/XRF Beamline

## XAFS Fluorescence detector



The 8 channel SDDA anode (top) and entrance window (bottom) sides.

The SESAME detector will include 8 of these modules (64 cells).

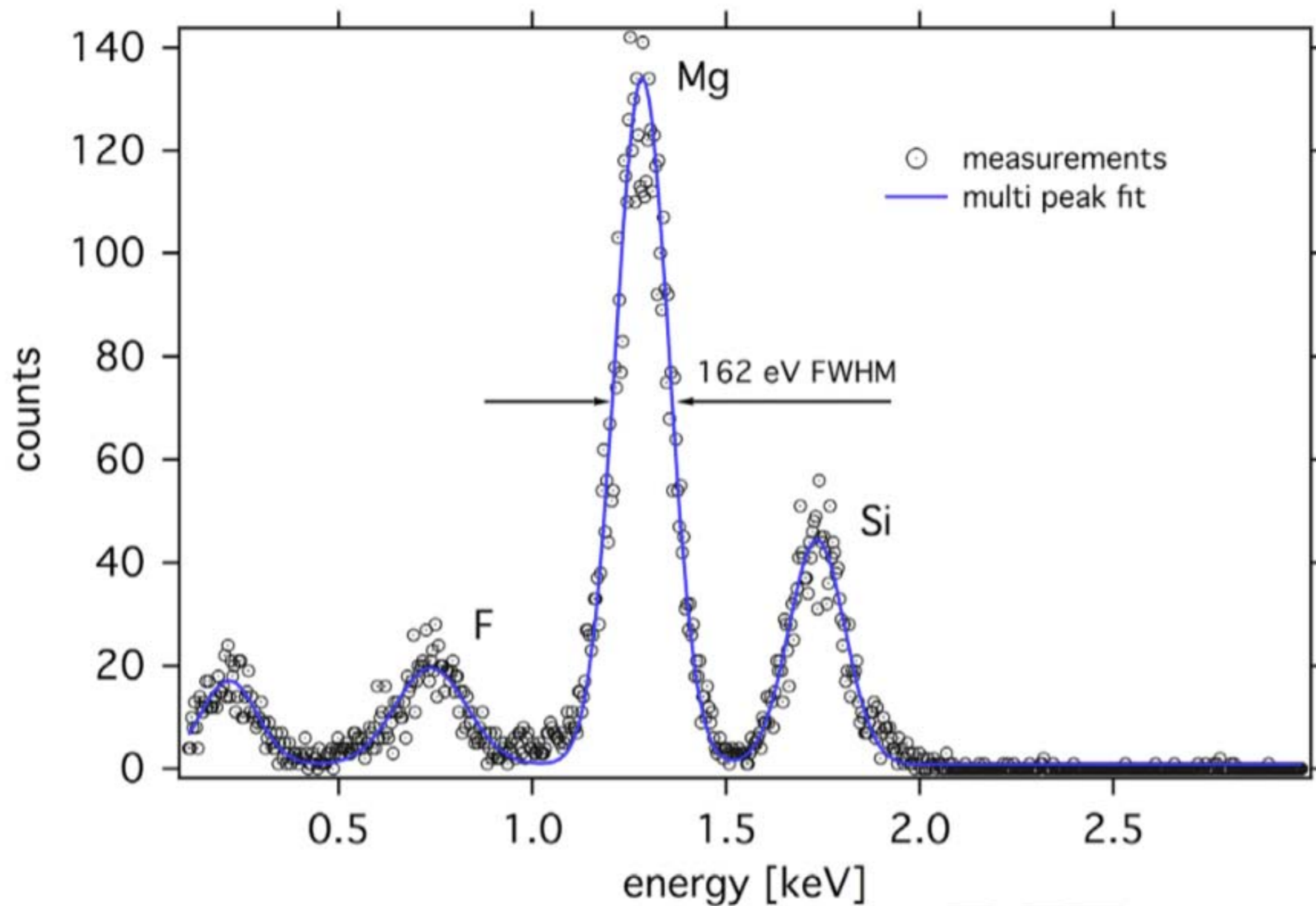
Each cell ( $9 \text{ mm}^2$ ) can handle  $50 \text{ kc/s} \rightarrow 3.2 \text{ Mc/s}$  total, with  
an active area of  $576 \text{ mm}^2$



# XAFS/XRF Beamline

XAFS Fluorescence detector

Room temperature tests



# IR Beamline

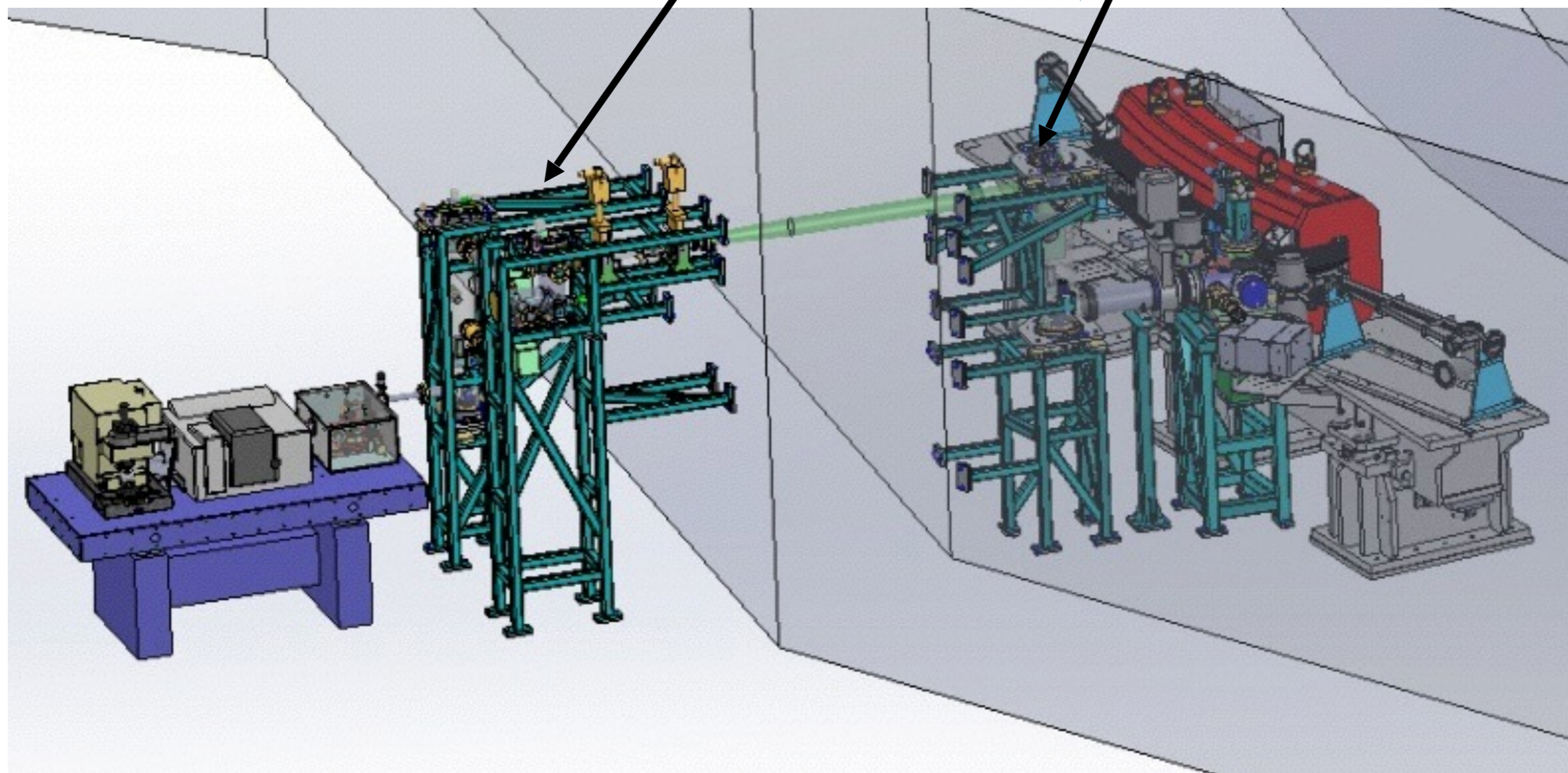
BL scientist in charge: Gihan Kamel



Converging point:

Manufacturing of  
the Stage II Cells  
(in progress)

Assembly and testing  
of Stage I Cells  
(done!)

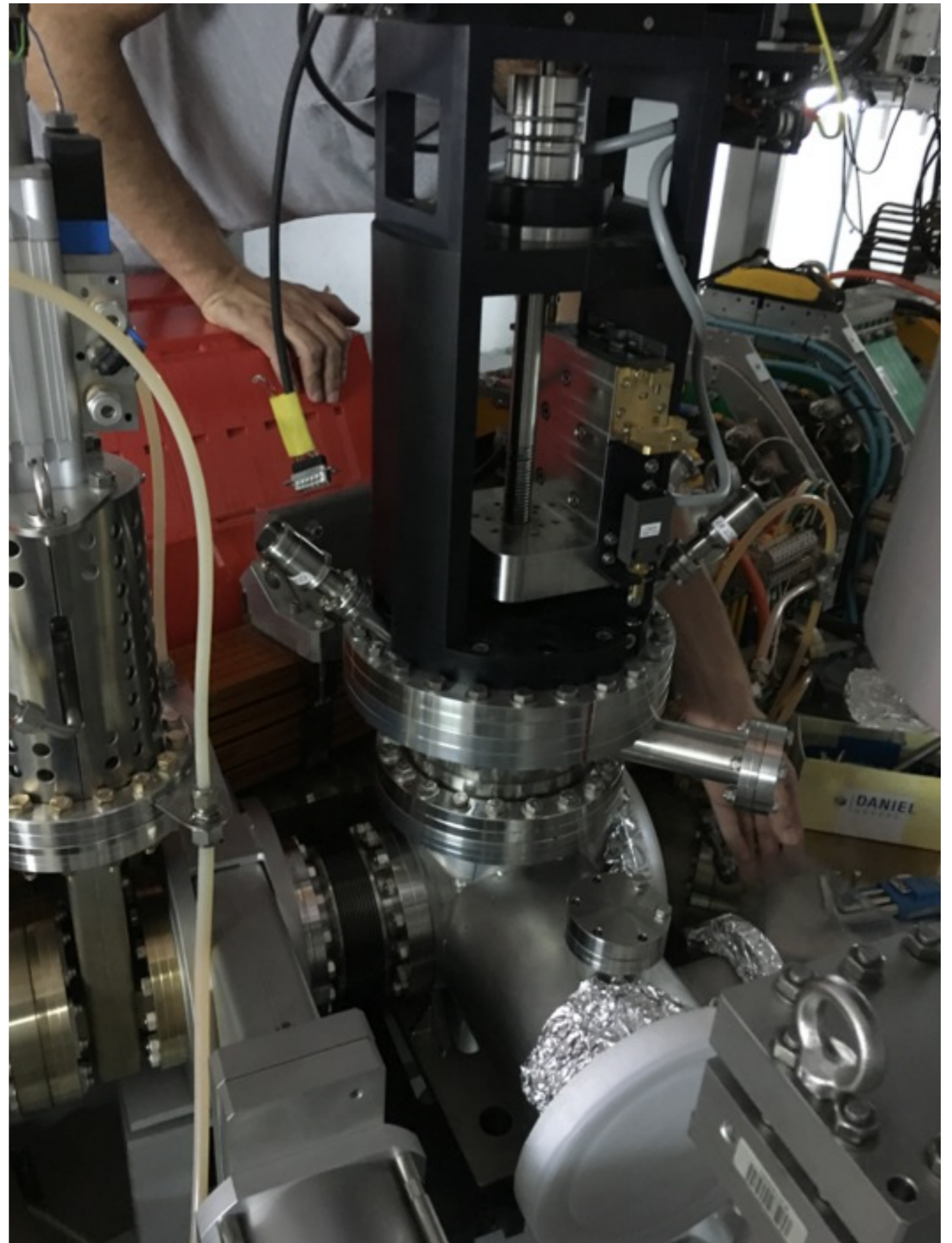


**JUNE 2017:**  
Beginning beamline  
Installation



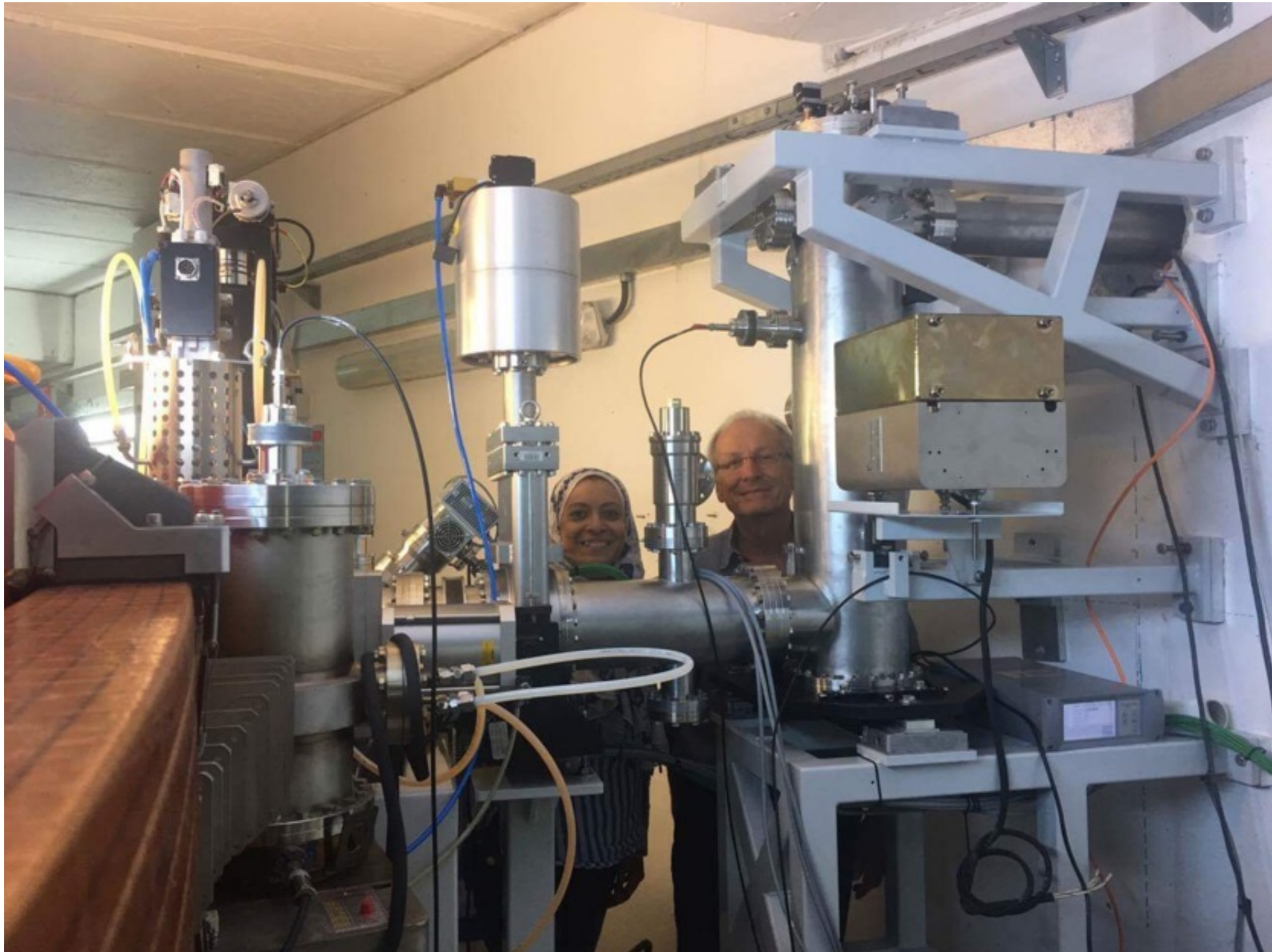


**August 2017:**  
First mirror chamber  
installed





**September 2017:**  
Optical elements up to the shielding wall installed.





# The existing (and operational!) IR microscope



# First published papers from the 2013 call for proposals

Materials and Design 89 (2016) 568–572



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

## Materials and Design

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/jmad](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jmad)



## Optical and $\mu$ -FTIR mapping: A new approach for structural evaluation of $V_2O_5$ -lithium fluoroborate glasses

A.M. Abdelghany<sup>a,\*</sup>, H.A. ElBatal<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Spectroscopy Department, Physics Division, National Research Center, Dokki, 12311 Cairo, Egypt

<sup>b</sup> Glass Department, National Research Center, Dokki, 12311 Cairo, Egypt



## Analyst

PAPER

[View Article Online](#)  
[View Journal](#)



Cite this: DOI: 10.1039/c5an02378e

## Study of the biochemical effects induced by X-ray irradiations in combination with gadolinium nanoparticles in F98 glioma cells: first FTIR studies at the Emira laboratory of the SESAME synchrotron

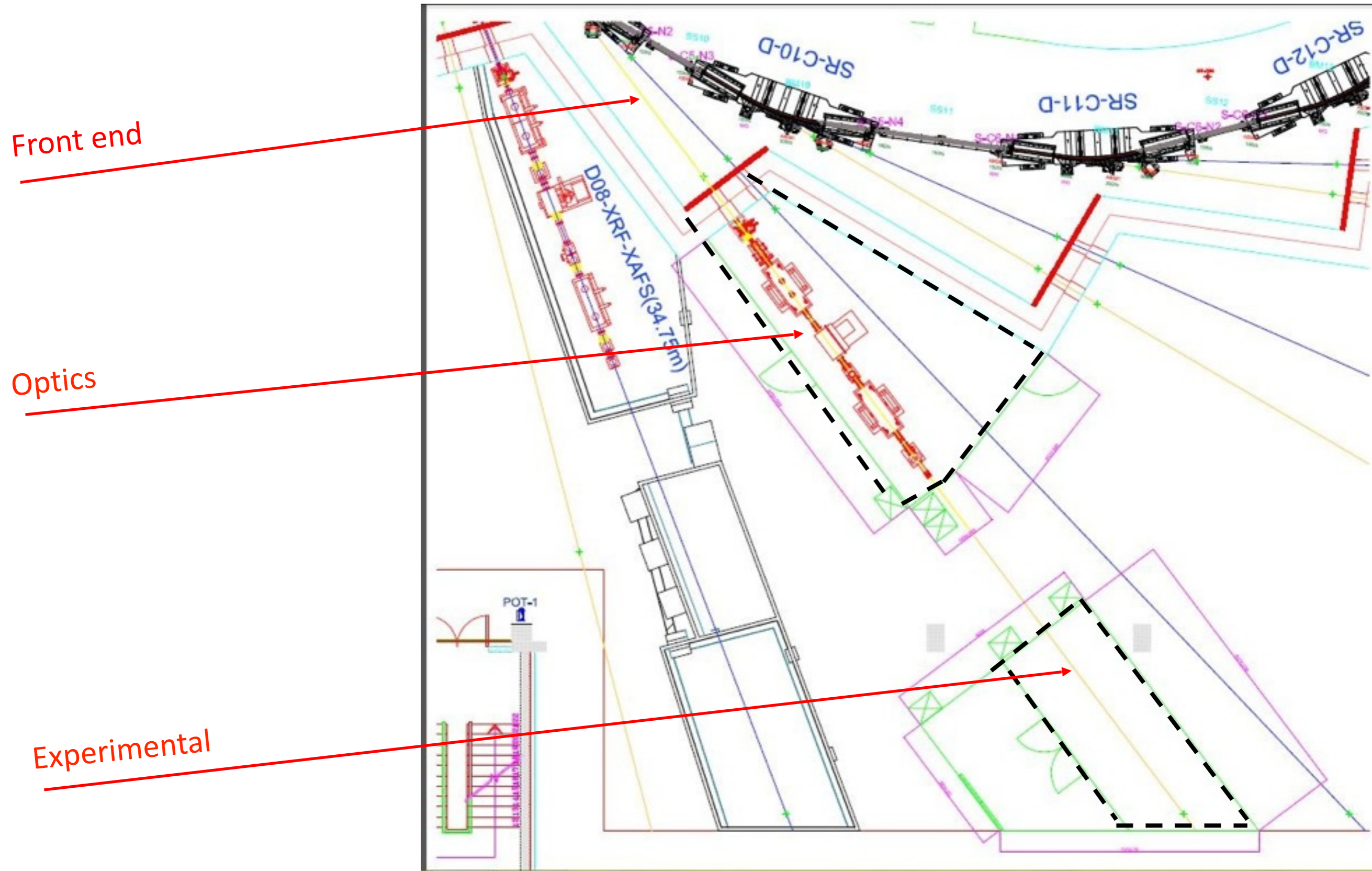
Ibraheem Yousef,<sup>a,b</sup> Olivier Seksek,<sup>c</sup> Sílvia Gil,<sup>d</sup> Yolanda Prezado,<sup>c</sup> Josep Sulé-Suso<sup>e</sup> and Immaculada Martínez-Rovira<sup>a,c</sup>



# Materials Science Beamline

BL scientist in charge: Mahmoud Abdellatif

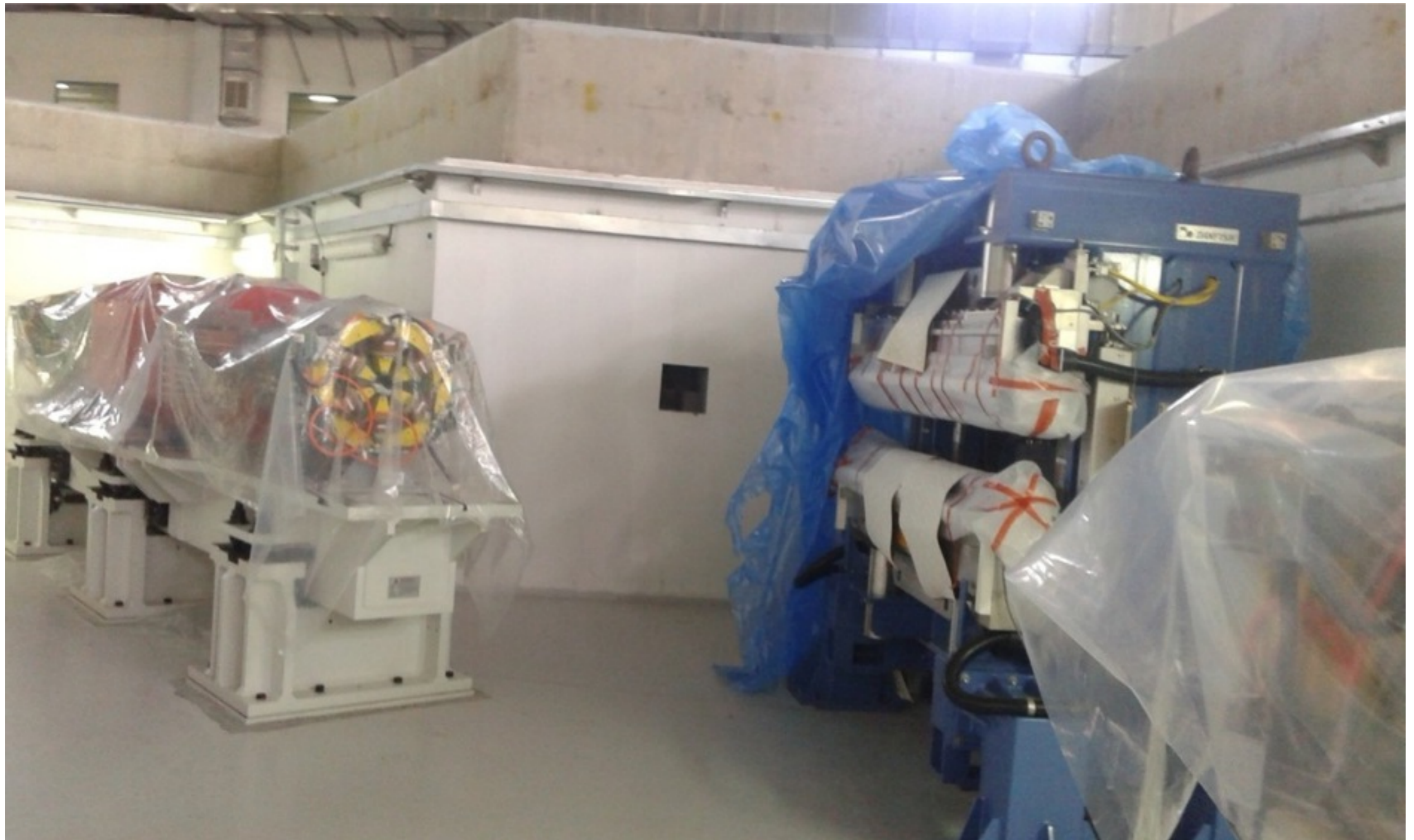
# Materials Science Beamline Layout





# Materials Science Beamline

MS wiggler inside the storage ring



# Materials Science Beamline

## MS wiggler inside the storage ring

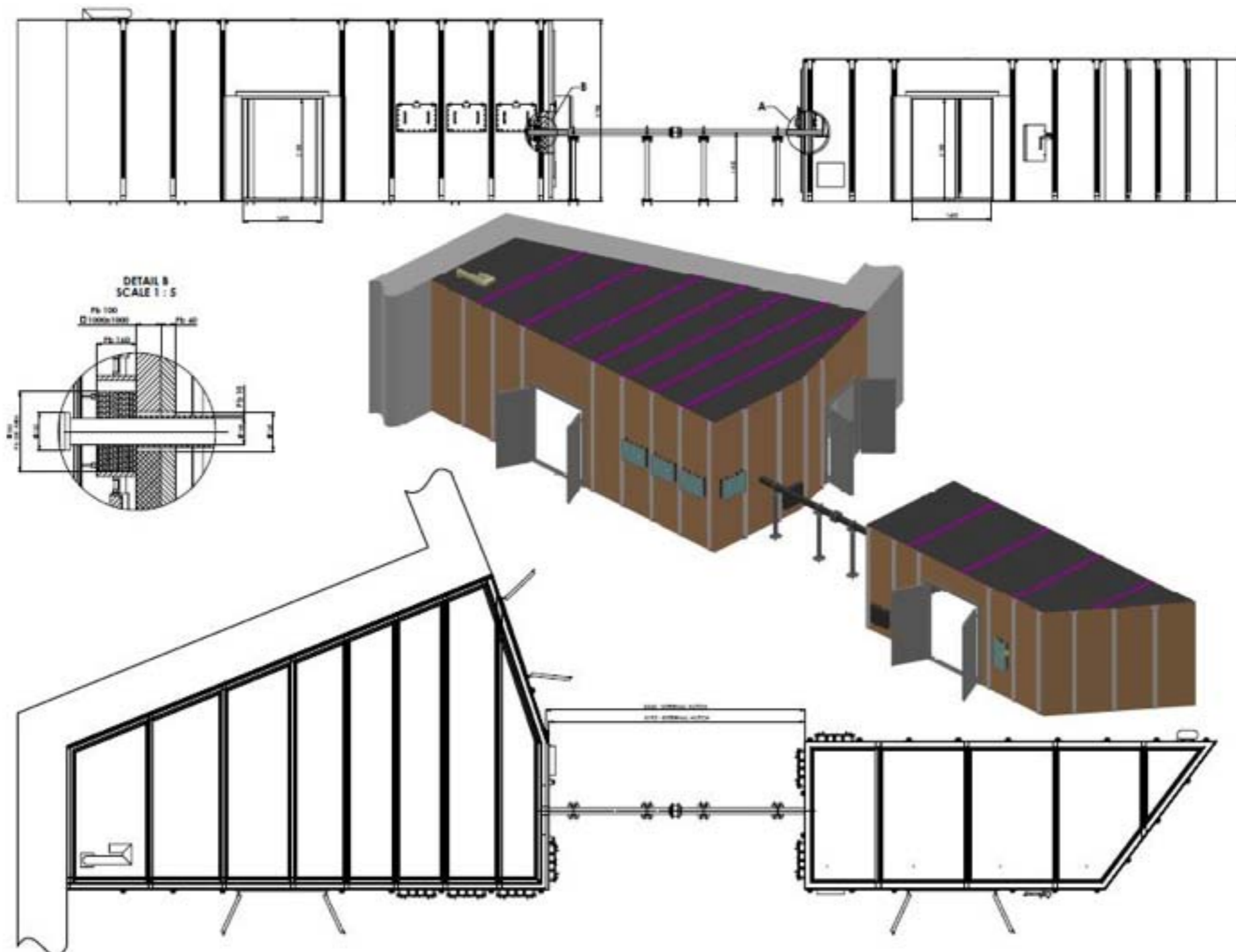


<b>Overall W61 length (m)</b>	<b>2</b>
<b><i>Wiggler gap (mm)</i></b>	<b>12</b>
<b><i>Period length (mm)</i></b>	<b>60.5</b>
<b><i>Number of periods</i></b>	<b>33</b>
<b><i>Magnetic material</i></b>	<b><i>NdFe:B</i></b>
<b><i>Pole material</i></b>	<b><i>CoFe</i></b>
<b><i>Maximum field (T)</i></b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b><i>Deviation parameter K</i></b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b><i>Critical energy (keV)</i></b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b><i>Total power @ 400mA (KW)</i></b>	<b>6.01</b>



# Materials Science Beamline

Pb Hutches: under construction, installation in November, 2017



# Materials Science Beamline

## Experimental Station

- Donation of a Dectris 300k detector (to be used for time/temperature dependent studies)
- BL scientist in contact with various European groups to get advise on technical solution

**Beamline to be ready in spring 2018**



# Macromolecular Crystallography

The joint SESAME-Jordan University proposal submitted to the Jordanian Scientific Research Support Fund was approved with a financial support of 1.5 MJOD (~2.1 M\$) in three years. The first allocation of 500 kJOD is available and used for the source (in vacuum undulator).

The IVU technical specs are in the final revision stage and were developed by Hossein Khosroabadi (SESAME) in close collaboration with Hamed Tarawneh (MAX IV)

# Macromolecular Crystallography

The joint SESAME-Jordan University proposal submitted to the Jordanian Scientific Research Support Fund was approved with a financial support of 1.5 MJOD (~2.1 M\$) in three years. The first allocation of 500 kJOD is available and used for the source (in vacuum undulator).

The IVU technical specs are in the final revision stage and were developed by Hossein Khosroabadi (SESAME) in close collaboration with Hamed Tarawneh (MAX IV)





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الرقم ٧٠ / ١٧٦١ / ١١٢٨  
التاريخ ٢٢ / ربيع الأول / ١٤٢٧  
الموافق ٢٠١٢/٠٢/٠٧

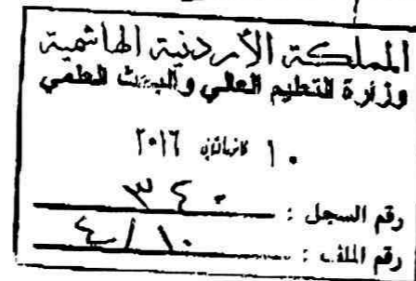
معالي وزير التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي/  
رئيس مجلس إدارة صندوق دعم البحث العلمي

أشير إلى كتابكم رقم ص ٢٣٨٨/٤ تاريخ ٢٠١٥/١٢/٣٠

استعرض مجلس الوزراء كتاب معاليكم المشار إليه أعلاه وبناء على  
تنسيب مجلس إدارة صندوق دعم البحث العلمي بقراره رقم (٢٠١٥/٣٦٧)  
تاريخ ٢٠١٥/١٠/٢٨، قرر مجلس الوزراء في جلسته المنعقدة بتاريخ  
٢٠١٦/١/٦ - بالاستناد لأحكام المادة (١٨/أ) من تعليمات دعم البحث العلمي  
رقم (١) لسنة ٢٠١٢ - الموافقة على اعتبار المشروع البحثي "الصحة  
والصيدلانيات في الأردن: تطبيق في مختبر للتركيبات البيولوجية" مشروعاً  
وطنياً، وتقديم دعم مالي له لمدة ثلاث سنوات بمبلغ إجمالي مقداره  
(١٥٠٠٠٠٠) مليون وخمسمائة ألف دينار من صندوق دعم البحث العلمي،  
لتغطية تكاليف التجهيزات الأساسية المتعلقة ببناء خط بحثي (Beam Line) بما  
في ذلك الأجزاء البصرية (Beam Optics)، على أن يقوم مركز سيسامي  
(SESAME) بتجهيز الخط البحثي أعلاه في مدة أقصاها ثلاث سنوات.

واقبلوا فائق الاحترام.

الرئيس الوزراء



نسخه/إلى معالي وزير المالية  
نسخه/إلى عطوفة رئيس ديوان المحاسبة  
نسخه/إلى عطوفة أمين سر مجلس الوزراء  
قرار رقم (١٣٤٢٢)  
١/٥

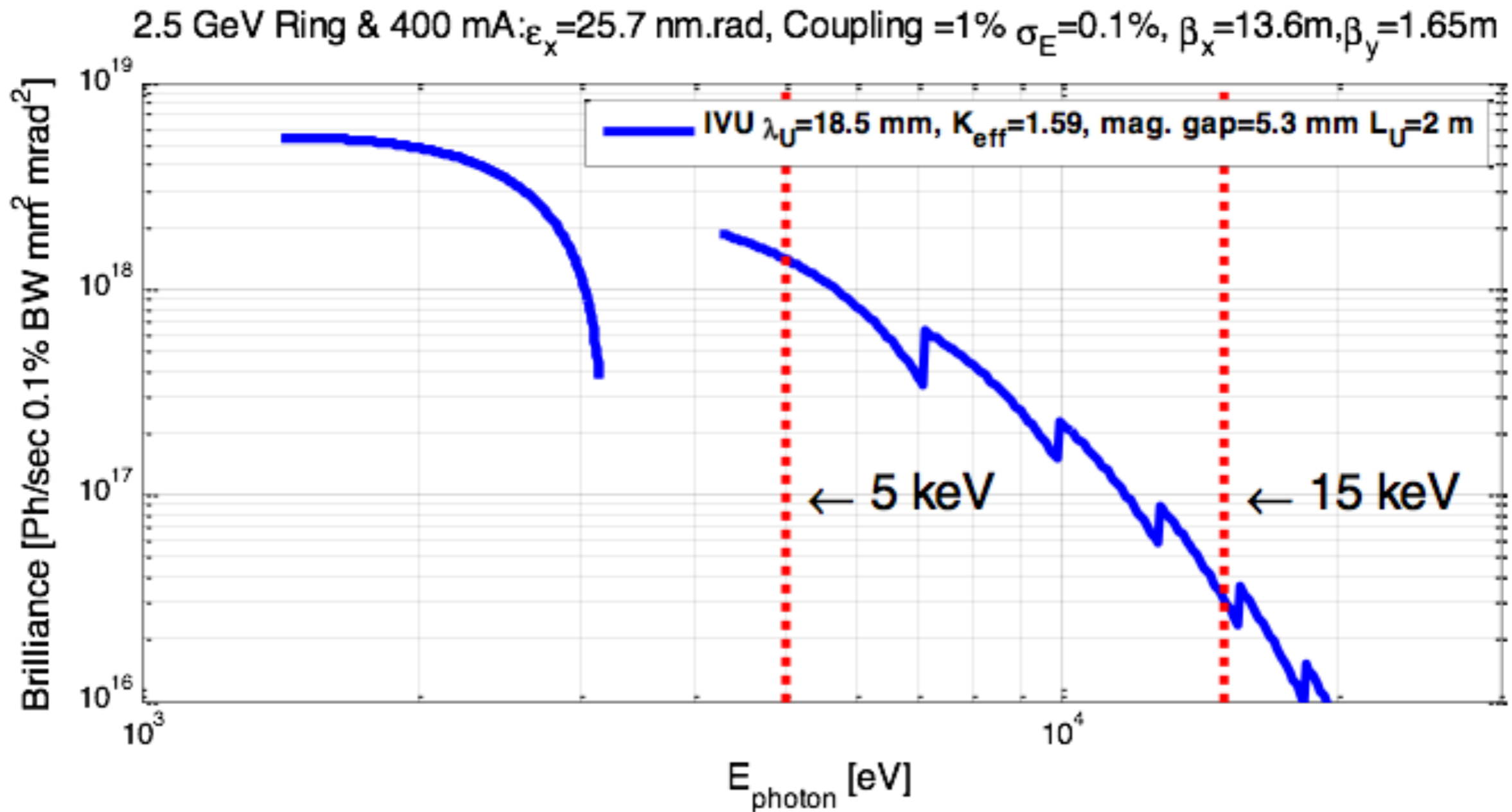
صندوق دعم البحث العلمي

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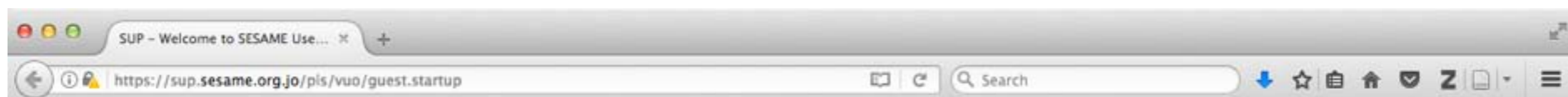
# Macromolecular Crystallography: the 18.5 mm IVU



Simulated brilliance of the IVU18 for the MX beamline for 18.5 mm period length and minimum magnetic gap of 5.3 mm. The phase error of 2.5 degree has been considered in this simulation.



# SESAME “Call 0”



## SUP - SESAME User Portal

### SUP - Welcome to SESAME User Portal

The SESAME User Portal (SUP) is the general access tool to the experimental infrastructures of SESAME. Users already registered in SUP need [to login](#) in order to submit a proposal for beam time.

If you already have a user account, but you do not remember your identification code (User ID) and/or password please do not try to register again but click [here](#) to retrieve the lost information via e-mail.

New users wishing to submit a proposal need to [register](#) in SUP to obtain a user account. This is generated automatically by the SUP system, and the user receives an identification code (User ID) and password by e-mail.

SUP allows you to:

- update registration details
- submit proposals for beam time
- submit details of the samples, hazards and equipment for beam time sessions
- participate in a SESAME experiment as an experimentalist
- give user feedback - BEST (BEam time SaTisfaction)
- submit experimental reports and publications
- apply for funding
- book guesthouse rooms

The back and forward buttons of your browser are NOT TO BE USED when in SUP as this may result in duplicated data and/or problems or malfunctions.

In case of problems using SUP, please ensure that javascript is enabled in your browser.

#### SESAME | Synchrotron-light for Experimental Science and Applications in the Middle East

**Address:**

P.O. Box 7  
Allan 19252  
Jordan

[SUP contacts](#)

**Other contact information:**

Telephone: (+962-5) 3511348, ext. 228  
Fax: (+962-5) 3511423  
[www.sesame.org.jo](http://www.sesame.org.jo)

[Disclaimer](#)

**Useful links on SESAME website:**

[SESAME User Policy](#)  
[Evaluation of Proposals](#)

[Privacy policy](#)





# More than 150 registered users 55 submitted proposals

Country	XAFS/XRF	IR	Total
COLOMBIA	0	1	1
CYPRUS	1	2	3
EGYPT	6	4	10
FRANCE	0	1	1
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	2	3	5
ITALY	1	1	2
JORDAN	2	2	4
KENYA	2	0	2
PAKISTAN	7	4	11
PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY	0	1	1
SWEDEN	1	0	1
TURKEY	14	0	14
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>55</b>



# Distinguished international experts accepted to be members of the SESAME Proposal Review Committee (PRC)

- Sofia Diaz-Moreno (DIAMOND, XAFS/XRF)
- Tom Ellis (Un. of Saskatchewan, IR)
- **Samar Hasnain (Un. of Liverpool, XAFS/XRF), Chair**
- Carol Hirschmugl (Un. of Wisconsin, IR)
- Bruce Ravel (NIST@NSLS-II, XAFS/XRF)
- Lisa Vaccari (Elettra, IR)

Proposals are under evaluation





# SUC (SESAME Users' Committee)

The purpose of the SESAME Users' Committee, hereinafter referred to as the "SUC", is to promote research at SESAME by providing a platform for interaction between those who use SESAME for their research and the SESAME management, and for communication between the users and with users of other synchrotron radiation laboratories.

Within this framework:

- the SUC, representing researchers from the SESAME Members, will have a channel through which it may communicate to the SESAME management information on the requirements and wishes of users of the SESAME Members; and
- the SESAME management will have a platform through which it may bring to the attention of users information on current and future plans for the facility.



# OPEN SESAME

Approved 3 year project, starting on January 1 2017

Participant No.	Participant organisation name	Country
1	Installation Europeenne de Rayonnement Synchrotron (ESRF)	FR
2	Consortio para la Construcción, Equipamiento y Explotación del Laboratorio de Luz Sincrotrón (CELLS)	ES
3	The Cyprus Institute (CYI)	CY
4	Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron (DESY)	DE
5	Sincrotrone Trieste (ELETTRA)	IT
6	Istituto Nazionale Fisica Nucleare (INFN)	IT
7	Instruct Academic Services Limited (Instruct)	UK
8	Synchrotron-light for Experimental Science and Applications in the Middle East (SESAME)	JO
9	Société Civile Synchrotron Soleil (SOLEIL)	FR
10	European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)	CH
11	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS)	FR





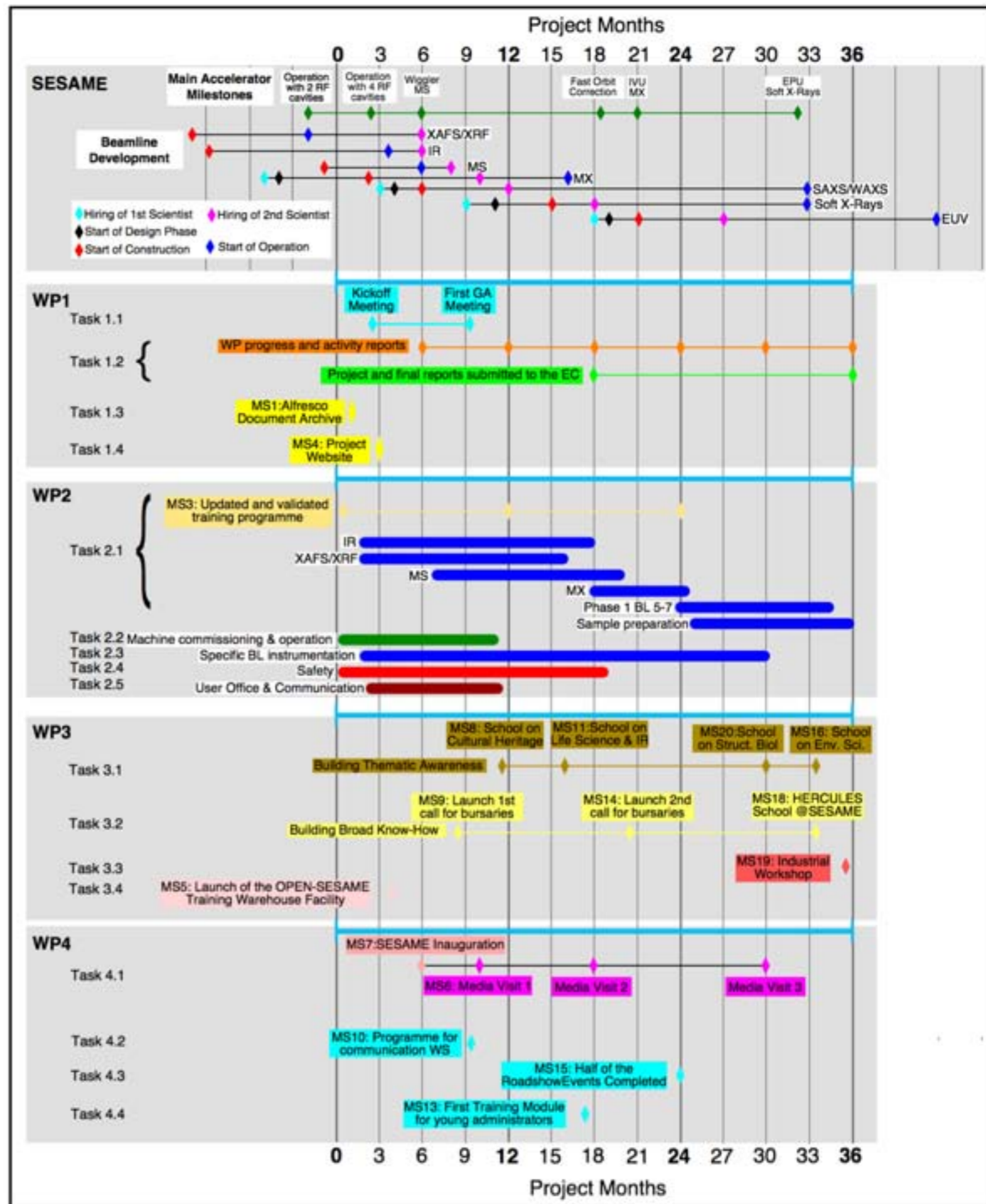
# OPEN SESAME strong links with the SESAME development plans

WP1: Management and dissemination

WP2: SESAME staff training and exchange programme

WP3: Building user capacity in the local science and technology landscape

WP4: Integration of SESAME into public and social-economic landscapes



- Users Meetings, Workshops, Individual Training (Visits, Fellowships..)

- Funding from

International Organisations: IAEA, UNESCO, ICTP, ESRF

External National Organisations & Synchrotron Labs: Brazil, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, UK, USA (DoE)

Organisations from Member States: Cyprus, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Turkey

Scientific Societies: APS + EPS + IOP + DPG + ACS + NAS

Foundations: Lounsbery

LinkSCEEM Project (Cyprus): High Performance Computing (HPC) in the Eastern Mediterranean Region

Topics include: Accelerator Physics , Beamlines, Scientific Applications



# International Support

**ANKA, Germany**

**Brazilian Light Source, Brazil**

**Elettra, Italy**

**ESRF, France**

**Daresbury Laboratory, UK**

**DESY, Germany**

**LURE, France**

**MAX-Lab, Sweden**

**Swiss Light Source, Switzerland**

**ALBA-Cells, Spain**

**Diamond, UK**

**Taiwan Light Source, Taiwan**

**SOLEIL, France**

**UNESCO**

**DoE, USA**

**IAEA**

**ICTP**

**APS-EPS-IoP-DPG -SIF**

**JSPS**

**Portugal**

**Canon Foundation**

**Lounsbery Foundation**

# Conclusions

There are challenges

Stable financial support; attracting new members from the Gulf and the Mahgreb (new members are welcome); making up for the shortage in the human and financial resources of the members; solving problems involving travel restrictions; finding funding for provision of full energy and current, conference centre, full suite of Phase I beamlines,....

But great progress has been achieved

SESAME is working politically and technically

The training program is building capacity in the region

The voluntary contributions (agreed March 2012) constitute a major step forward and make it possible to plan for commissioning to begin in 2016.



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**Further information:**  
**[giorgio.paolucci@sesame.org.jo](mailto:giorgio.paolucci@sesame.org.jo)**